CONVENIENCE TRANSLATION OF PUBLICLY ANNOUNCED UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT, ORIGINALLY ISSUED IN TURKISH, SEE NOTE I OF SECTION THREE

PASHA YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş.

PUBLICLY ANNOUNCED UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TOGETHER WITH REVIEW REPORT AT 31 MARCH 2020

Convenience translation of the auditor's report originally issued in Turkish, See Note I of Section three)

REVIEW REPORT ON UNCONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

To the Board of Directors of PASHA Yatırım Bankası A.Ş.

Introduction

We have reviewed the unconsolidated statement of financial position of PASHA Yatırım Bankası A.Ş. ("the Bank") at March 31, 2020 and the related unconsolidated statement of profit or loss, unconsolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, unconsolidated statement of changes in shareholders' equity, unconsolidated statement of cash flows and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory notes to the unconsolidated financial statements for the three-month-period then ended. The Bank Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these unconsolidated of interim financial information in accordance with the "Regulation on Accounting Applications for Banks and Safeguarding of Documents" published in the Official Gazette no.26333 dated 1 November 2006, and other regulations on accounting records of Banks published by Banking Regulation and Supervision Agency("BRSA") and circulars and interpretations published by Banking Regulation and Supervision Authority (together referred as BRSA Accounting and Financial Reporting Legislation) and Turkish Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" principles for those matters not regulated by BRSA Legislation; together referred as "BRSA Accounting and Financial Reporting Legislation". Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these unconsolidated interim financial information based on our review.

Scope of Review

We conducted our review in accordance with the Standard on Review Engagements (SRE) 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial reporting process, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review of interim financial information is substantially less in scope than an independent audit performed in accordance with the Independent Auditing Standards of Turkey and the objective of which is to express an opinion on the financial statements. Consequently, a review of the interim financial information does not provide assurance that the audit firm will be aware of all significant matters which would have been identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying unconsolidated financial statements do not give a true view of the unconsolidated financial position of PASHA Yatırım Bankası A.Ş. at March 31, 2020 and the results of its operations and its unconsolidated cash flows for the three-month period then ended in all material aspects in accordance with the BRSA Accounting and Financial Reporting Legislation.

Report on other regulatory requirements arising from legislation

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the financial information provided in the accompanying interim activity report in Section Eight, are not consistent with the unconsolidated financial statements and disclosures in all material respects.

Additional paragraph for convenience translation to English

As explained in detail in Note I of Section Three, the effects of differences between accounting principles and standards set out by regulations in conformity with "BRSA Accounting and Financial Reporting Legislation" and the accounting principles generally accepted in countries in which the accompanying unconsolidated financial statements are to be distributed and International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") have not been quantified in the accompanying unconsolidated financial statements. Accordingly, the accompanying unconsolidated financial statements are not intended to present the financial position, results of operations and changes in financial position and cash flows in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in such countries and IFRS.

Güney Bağımsız Denetim ve Serbest Muhasebeci Mali Müşavirlik Anonim Şirketi A member firm of Ernst & Young Global Limited

Emre Çelik, SMMM Associate Partner

April 22, 2020 İstanbul, Turkey

THE THREE MONTH UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL REPORT OF PASHA YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş. AS OF 31 MARCH 2020

Address of the Bank's Headquarters Sultan Selim Mahallesi Hümeyra Sokak

PASHA Plaza No:2/7 34415 Kağıthane, İstanbul

Telephone of the Bank (0 212) 705 89 00
Fax of the Bank (0 212) 345 07 12
Web site of the Bank www.pashabank.com.tr
E-mail for correspondence info@pashabank.com.tr

The unconsolidated three-month financial report includes the following sections in accordance with the Communiqué on Financial Statements and Related Explanations and Notes that will be Publicly Announced as sanctioned by the Banking Regulation and Supervision Agency.

- 1. General Information About The Bank
- 2. Unconsolidated Financial Statements of The Bank
- 3. Explanations on Accounting Policies
- 4. Information Related to Unconsolidated Financial Position and Risk Management
- 5. Explanations and Notes Related to Unconsolidated Financial Statements
- 6. Other Explanations and Notes
- 7. Explanations on Independent Auditor's Interim Review Report
- 8. Interim Annual Report

The accompanying unconsolidated financial statements and notes to these financial statements which are expressed, unless otherwise stated, **in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL")**, have been prepared and presented based on the accounting books of the Bank in accordance with the Regulation on Accounting Applications for Banks and Safeguarding of Documents, Turkish Accounting Standards, Turkish Financial Reporting Standards, and related appendices and interpretations of these, and have been audited and presented hereafter.

Jalal GASIMOV	Ebru Oğan KNOTTNERUS	Kamala NURIYEVA
Chairperson of	Chairperson of	Member of
Board of Directors	Audit Committee	Audit Committee

H. Cenk EYNEHAN	Benan Bilge KOKSAL	Yeşim ÇAGLAR
General Manager	Deputy General Manager	Head of Financial Planning,
		Control and Strategy

Contact information of the personnel in charge of the addressing of questions about this financial report:

Name-Surname/Title : Yeşim ÇAĞLAR / Head of Financial Planning, Control and Strategy

Telephone Number : (0212) 705 89 08 Fax Number : (0212) 345 07 12

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PASHA YATIRIM BANK A.Ş.

NOTES TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

SECTION ONE

GENERAL INFORMATION

I. Bank's foundation date, start-up statute, history about the changes in this mentioned statute

Bank's commercial title PASHA Yatırım Bankası A.Ş. Reporting Period 1 January - 31 March 2020

Address of the Bank's Headquarters Eski Büyükdere Caddesi Hümeyra Sokak No:2 PASHA Plaza, Kat:5

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PASHA Yatırım Bankası A.Ş. ("Bank", "PASHA Bank") has been permitted by the decree no. 87/11898 dated 17 June 1987 by the Council of Ministers pursuant to the repealed Banking Law No. 3182 and the Bank has been established under the business name of Yatırım Bank A.Ş. headquartered in Istanbul being subject to the Foreign Investment Promotion Law. The establishment of the Bank was permitted by the Ministry of Industry and Trade on the date of 21 December 1987, the Articles of Association of the Bank was approved by the decision no. 1987/5087 dated 25 December 1987 of the 1st Commercial Court of Istanbul, and it was registered with the Istanbul Trade Registry Office under the no. 240320 on the date of 25.12.1987 and published in the Turkish Trade Registry Gazette no. 1924 and dated 30 December 1987. The business name of the Bank that operates as a subsidiary of Bahrain based TAIB Bank B.S.C.(c) had changed to TAIB Yatırım Bank A.Ş. from the date of 29.05.1987.

In the year 2013, Aksoy Holding A.Ş. acquired the majority shares of the Bank, which until then had been held by TAIB Bank B.S.C.(c), and became the controlling shareholder. Acquisition of the Bank's share capital for as much as TL 28,795 from Aksoy Holding A.Ş. by the PASHA Bank OJSC, the Baku based financial organization, and thus directly obtaining 79.92% of its shares upon at the same time increasing the paid-up capital from TL 80,000 to TL 255,000, by injecting TL 175,000 cash and; acquisition of the 47.95% of the shares indirectly by PASHA Holding LLC, had been approved by the resolution of the Banking Regulation and Supervision Board, dated 26 December 2014 and numbered 6137. This share transfer had been recorded in the Bank's share ledger, as of the date of 27 January 2015.

The amendment of the Bank's Articles of Association, including at the same time the change of its business name to PASHA Yatırım Bankası A.Ş. and its brand name to PASHA Bank, had been decided by the Extraordinary General Assembly on the date of 27 January 2015 and had taken effect upon having been published in the 8773rd issue of the Trade Registry Gazette of Turkey, dated 6 March 2015.

Upon transfer of the total TL 51,000 shares of Aksoy Holding A.Ş. to PASHA Bank OJSC, the ratio of PASHA Bank OJSC's shares in the Bank had reached 99.92%, and the ratio of the indirect shareholding of PASHA Holding LLC had reached to 59.95%, as permitted by the resolution of the Banking Regulation and Supervision Board, dated 24 December 2015 and numbered 110. This share transfer had been recorded in the share ledger, as per the resolution of the Board of Directors, dated 24 January 2015 and numbered 110.

Increasing of the Bank's paid-up capital to TL 500,000, by PASHA Holding LLC – which indirectly owned 59.95% of the total share capital – by injecting TL 245,000 cash, and thus directly acquiring 49% of the shares as permitted by the resolution of the Banking Regulation and Supervision Board, dated 4 May 2018 and numbered 7803, had been approved and; as the result of this capital increase, the total direct and indirect shareholding of PASHA Holding LLC in the Bank had increased to 79.57%.

PASHA YATIRIM BANK A.Ş.

NOTES TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

GENARAL INFORMATION (continued)

The Bank's Articles of Association had been amended by the resolution of the Extraordinary General Assembly, dated 18 May 2018 and registered by the Trade Registry Directorate of Istanbul on the date of 6 June 2018 and had been announced in the 9598th issue of the Trade Registry Gazette of Turkey, dated 12 June 2018.

The Bank has been operating through its head office in Istanbul only as of 31 March 2020 and has no branches.

II. Explanation about the Bank's capital structure, shareholders of the Bank who are in charge of the management and/or auditing of the Bank directly or indirectly, changes in these matters (if any) and the group the Bank belongs to

There were no changes in the Bank's share capital, Articles of Association and ownership structure during the period and the shareholding structure of the Bank as of 31 March 2020, is stated below:

Name Surname/Commercial Title	Capital	Share Ratio
PASHA Bank OJSC	254,795	50.96%
PASHA Holding LLC	245,000	49.00%
Other	205	0.04%
Total	500,000	100.00%

Paid-in-capital of the Bank is divided into 500,000,000 registered shares of TL 1.00 (full) par value. Each share has one voting right. The Bank has no preferred shares.

PASHA Holding LLC holds 60%, Ador LLC 30% and Arif Pashayev 10% of the shares in PASHA Bank OJSC as of the date of the report.

III. Explanation on the Board of Directors, members of the audit committee, president and executive vice presidents, changes in these matters (if any) and shares of the Bank they possess

The members of the Board of Directors, whose terms of office had expired, have been reelected as members of the Board of Directors for a term of three years, by the resolution of the Ordinary General Assembly Meeting of the Bank, held on the date of March 30, 2020.

Title	Name	Education	Share %
Chairman of the Board of Directors (1)	Jalal Gasimov	Postgraduate	-
Deputy Chairman of the Board of Directors (1)	Farid Mammadov	Postgraduate	-
Board Member	Shahin Mammadov	PhD	-
Board Member	Javid Guliyev	Postgraduate	-
Board Member / Audit Committee Member	Kamala Nuriyeva	Postgraduate	-
Independent Board Member / Audit Committee Chairperson	Ebru Oğan Knottnerus	Graduate	-
Independent Board Member	Meriç Uluşahin	Graduate	-
Independent Board Member	Nuri Tuncalı	Graduate	-
Board Member and CEO	Hikmet Cenk Eynehan	Postgraduate	-
Deputy CEO (Acting CEO)	Ayşe Hale Yıldırım	Postgraduate	-
Deputy CEO	Uğur Koç	Graduate	-
Deputy CEO	Benan Bilge Köksal	Graduate	-

^{(1).} Upon allocation of duties among the members of the Board of Directors, as per Article 13 of the Articles of Association of the Bank, and by the Board resolution dated March 30, 2020 and numbered 30, it has been decided to have Jalal Gasimov continue to serve as the Chairman of the Board of Directors, and Farid Mammadov as the Deputy Chairman of the Board of Directors.

The Chairman and the Members of the Board of Directors, as well as the CEO and Deputy CEOs do not possess shares of the Bank directly or indirectly.

PASHA YATIRIM BANK A.Ş.

NOTES TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

GENARAL INFORMATION (continued)

IV. Explanation on shareholders having control shares

Explanation on shareholders having control shares of the Bank as of 31 March 2020, is stated below;

	Share	Share	Paid-in	Unpaid
Name/Commercial title	Amounts (nominal)	percentage	Capital (nominal)	portion
Leyla Aliyeva	187,423	37.485%	187,423	-
Arzu Aliyeva	187,423	37.485%	187,423	-
Arif Pashayev	124,949	24.990%	124,949	-

V. Information on the Bank's service type and field of operations

The Bank operates as an investment bank and as of 31 March 2020 the Bank has 61 employees (31 December 2019 - 56).

VI. Existing or potential, actual or legal obstacles on immediate equity transfer between the Bank and its subsidiaries or repayment of the debt

None.

PASHA YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş. UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

SECTION TWO

UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

I. BALANCE SHEET (STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION)

			Current Period 31/03/2020		Prior Period 31/12/2019			
	ASSETS	Note	LC	FC	Total	LC	FC	Total
	TYPE I I I COT I W. A COTTON OF DAY AND A COTT							
I.	FINANCIAL ASSETS (Net)		26,821	237,086	263,907	168,154	162,324	330,478
1.1	Cash and cash equivalents Cash and balances at Central Bank	(5.1.1)	2,366	233,540	235,906 122,519	151,330	162,192	313,522
1.1.1	Cash and balances at Central Bank Banks	(5.1.1)	1,354	121,165 112,375		3,692	123,039 39,153	126,731
1.1.2	Receivables from money markets	(5.1.3)	1,235	112,373	113,610	757 147,045	39,133	39,910 147,045
1.1.4	Allowance for expected credit losses (-)	<u> </u>	(223)		(223)	(164)	-	(164)
1.2	Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	(5.1.2)	(223)		(223)	(104)		(104)
1.2.1	Public debt securities	(3.1.2)						
1.2.2	Equity instruments	ļ						
1.2.3	Other financial assets	†	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.3	Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	(5.1.4)	24,455	-	24,455	16,824	-	16,824
1.3.1	Public debt securities	1	14,298	-1	14,298	4,620	-	4,620
1.3.2	Equity instruments	i i	7,659	- 1	7,659	7,659	-	7,659
1.3.3	Other financial assets		2,498	-	2,498	4,545	-	4,545
1.4	Derivative financial assets		-	3,546	3,546	-	132	132
1.4.1	Derivative financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	(5.1.2)	-	3,546	3,546	-	132	132
1.4.2	Derivative financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive							
	income	(5.1.11)	-	-	- [-	-	-
II.	FINANCIAL ASSETS MEASURED AT AMORTISED COST (Net)		420,078	942,739	1,362,817	218,930	905,439	1,124,369
2.1	Loans	(5.1.5)	440,500	802,786	1,243,286	257,246	803,289	1,060,535
2.2	Receivables from leasing transactions	(5.1.10)	25,995	28,305	54,300	6,920	25,594	32,514
2.3 2.4	Factoring receivables Financial assets measured at amortised cost	(5.1.6)	-	115,097	115,097	-	79,975	79,975
2.4.1	Public debt securities	(5.1.0)	-	52,719	52,719	-	29,918	29,918
2.4.1	Other financial assets	ļ	-	62,378	62,378	-	50,057	50,057
2.5	Allowance for expected credit losses (-)	(5.1.5)	(46,417)	(3,449)	(49.866)	(45,236)	(3.419)	(48.655)
III.	NON-CURRENTS ASSETS OR DISPOSAL GROUPS HELD FOR	(3.1.3)	(40,417)	(3,449)	(42,000)	(43,230)	(3,413)	(40,033)
111.	SALE AND FROM DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS (Net)	(5.1.16)	_	_	_	_	_	
3.1	Held for sale	\\\\	-	-		-	-	
3.2	Held from discontinued operations	i i	- !	-1		-	-1	
	INVESTMENTS IN ASSOCIATES, SUBSIDIARIES AND JOINT							
IV.	VENTURES		-	-	-	-	-	-
4.1	Investments in associates (Net)	(5.1.7)	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.1.1	Associates accounted by using equity method		-	- [- [-	-	-
4.1.2	Non-consolidated associates	<u> </u>	-		- [- [-	-
4.2	Investments in subsidiaries (Net)	(5.1.8)	-	- [-		-	
4.2.1	Non-consolidated financial subsidiaries		-	- į	-	-	-	-
4.2.2	Non-consolidated non-financial subsidiaries	ļ	- į	- į	- į	- į		-
4.3	Jointly Controlled Partnerships (Joint Ventures) (Net)	(5.1.9)	- [- į	- [- į	-	-
4.3.1 4.3.2	Jointly controlled partnerships accounted by using equity method Non-consolidated jointly controlled partnerships	ļ	-	- [-	- į	-	-
V.	Non-consolidated jointly controlled partnerships TANGIBLE ASSETS (Net)	(5.1.12)	90.031		90,031	90,238	-	90,238
V. VI.	INTANGIBLE ASSETS (Net) INTANGIBLE ASSETS AND GOODWILL (Net)	(5.1.12)	90,031 5,666		90,031 5,666	6,077	-	90,238 6,077
6.1	Goodwill Goodwill	(3.1.13)	2,000		2,000	0,077	-	0,077
6.2	Other	<u> </u>	5,666		5,666	6,077		6,077
VII.	INVESTMENT PROPERTIES (Net)	(5.1.14)	145,584	-	145,584	145,599	-	145,599
VIII.	CURRENT TAX ASSETS	1 ()	733	-	733	993	-	993
IX.	DEFERRED TAX ASSETS	(5.1.15)	14,994	-	14,994	15,628	-	15,628
Χ.	OTHER ASSETS (Net)	(5.1.17)	16,322	-	16,322	12,121	-	12,121
		1		i i		,		
	TOTAL ASSETS	†	720,229	1,179,825	1.900.054	657,740	1,067,763	1,725,503

PASHA YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş. UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

I. BALANCE SHEET (STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION)

				rrent Period 31/03/2020			Prior Period 31/12/2019	
	EQUITY AND LIABILITIES	Note	LC	FC	Total	LC	FC	Total
I.	DEPOSITS	(5.2.1)	-	-	-	-	- 1	•
II.	LOANS RECEIVED	(5.2.3)	42,412	672,632	715,044	69,198	597,457	666,655
III.	MONEY MARKET FUNDS	(5.2.4)	35,837	-	35,837	6,192	-	6,192
IV.	MARKETABLE SECURITIES ISSUED (Net)	(5.2.5)	22,369	517,251	539,620	7,815	468,149	475,964
4.1	Bills		22,369	-	22,369	7,815	-	7,815
4.2	Asset backed securities		-	-	-	-	- į	-
4.3	Bonds		-	517,251	517,251	-	468,149	468,149
V.	FUNDS		12,926	24,186	37,112	10,103	4,868	14,971
5.1	Borrower funds		12,926	24,186	37,112	10,103	4,868	14,971
5.2	Other		-		-		- į	-
VI.	FINANCIAL LIABILITIES AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS		-	-	-	_	-	
VII.	DERIVATIVE FINANCIAL LIABILITIES		-	1	1	-	-	-
7.1	Derivative financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	(5.2.2)	-	1	1	-	- [-
7.2	Derivative financial liabilities at fair value through other							
	comprehensive income	(5.2.8)	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIII.	FACTORING PAYABLES		-	-	-		-	
IX.	LEASE PAYABLES (Net)	(5.2.7)	129	-	129	147	-	147
X.	PROVISIONS	(5.2.9)	10,350	-	10,350	10,388	-	10,388
10.1	Provision for restructuring	ļ		-				
10.2 10.3	Reserves for employee benefits Insurance technical reserves (Net)		588	-	588	551	-	551
10.3	Other provisions		9,762	-	9,762	9,837		9,837
XI.		(5.2.10)		-		9,837 1,960	-	9,837 1,96 0
XII.	CURRENT TAX LIABILITIES DEFERRED TAX LIABILITIES	(5.2.10) (5.2.11)	2,719	-	2,719	1,900	-	1,900
XIII.	LIABILITIES RELATED TO NON-CURRENT ASSETS HELD	(3.2.11)	-	-	-	-		
AIII.	FOR SALE AND DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS (Net)	(5.2.12)	_	_	_	_	_	
13.1	Held for sale	(0.2.12)	_	_	_	_	_	
13.2	Related to discontinued operations		-	_	_		-	-
XIV.	SUBORDINATED DEBT	(5.2.13)	-	-	-	-	-	-
14.1	Loans	X=====/	-	-	-	_	-	
14.2	Other debt instruments		-	-	-	-	-	-
XV.	OTHER LIABILITIES	(5.2.6)	16,480	2,667	19,147	15,773	1,842	17,615
XVI.	SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY	(5.2.14)	540,095	-	540,095	531,611	-	531,611
16.1	Paid-in capital	\\	500,000	-	500,000	500,000	-	500,000
16.2	Capital reserves	•	-	-	-	-	-	-
16.2.1	Equity share premiums		-	-	-	-	-	-
16.2.2	Share cancellation profits		-	-	-	-	-	
16.2.3	Other capital reserves		-	-	-	-	-	-
16.3	Other accumulated comprehensive income that will not be reclassified							
	in profit or loss		-	-	-	_	-	-
	Other accumulated comprehensive income that will be reclassified in							
16.4	profit or loss		228	-	228	221	-	221
16.5	Profit reserves	ļ	31,390	-	31,390	5,656	-	5,656
16.5.1	Legal reserves	ļ	1,402	-	1,402	296	-	296
16.5.2	Statutory reserves		295	-	295	295	-	295
16.5.3	Extraordinary reserves	ļ	29,693	-	29,693	5,065	-	5,065
16.5.4	Other profit reserves	ļ		-		-	-	
16.6	Profit or loss	ļ	8,477		8,477	25,734	-	25,734
16.6.1	Prior years' profits or losses	ļ		-		43	-	43
16.6.2	Current period net profit or loss		8,477	-	8,477	25,691	-	25,691
	TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES		683,317	1,216,737	1,900,054	653,187	1,072,316	1,725,503
	TOTAL EQUIT MAD LIMBILITIES	<u></u>	003,317	1,410,737	1,700,034	055,107	1,072,310	1,725,505

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II. OFF-BALANCE SHEET

			Current Period 31/03/2020			Prior Period 31/12/2019		
	OFF BALANCE SHEET COMMITMENTS	Note	LC	FC	Total	LC	FC	Total
Α.	OFF-BALANCE SHEET COMMITMENTS (I+II+III) GUARANTEES AND WARRANTIES	(5.3.1)	247,770 194,227	301,910 159,253	549,680 353,480	213,337 201,464	166,662 154,925	379,999 356,389
I. 1.1.	Letters of Guarantee	(3.3.1)	194,227	148,409	342,636	201,464	130,567	332,031
1.1.1 1.1.2	Guarantees Subject to State Tender Law Guarantees Given for Foreign Trade Operations		-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 1.2	Other Letters of Guarantee Bank Acceptances		194,227	148,409	342,636	201,464	130,567	332,031
1.2.1	Import Letter of Acceptance		-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2.2 1.3	Other Bank Acceptances Letters of Credit			10,844	10,844		598	- 598
1.3.1 1.3.2	Documentary Letters of Credit Other Letters of Credit			10,844	10.844		598	- 598
1.4 1.5	Prefinancing Given as Guarantee Endorsements		-	-	-	-	-	-
1.5.1	Endorsements to the Central Bank of the Republic of Turkey		-	-	-	-	-	-
1.5.2 1.6	Other Endorsements Securities Issue Purchase Guarantees						-	
1.7	Factoring Guarantees			-	-	-		-
1.8 1.9	Other Guarantees Other Collaterals		-	-	-	-	23,760	23,760
11. 2.1	COMMITMENTS Irrevocable Commitments	(5.3.1)	526 526	525 525	1,051 1,051	17 17	-	17 17
2.1.1	Asset Purchase and Sales Commitments		526	525	1,051	-	-	-
2.1.2 2.1.3	Deposit Purchase and Sales Commitments Share Capital Commitments to Associates and Subsidiaries							-
2.1.4 2.1.5	Commitments for Loan Limits Securities Issue Brokerage Commitments						-	-
2.1.6	Commitments for Reserve Deposit Requirements		-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.7 2.1.8	Commitments for Cheques Tax and Fund Liabilities from Export Commitments		-			- i 17		- 17
2.1.9 2.1.10	Commitments for Credit Card Limits Promotion Commitments for Credit Cards and Banking Services		-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.11	Receivables from Short Sale Commitments of Marketable Securities		-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.12 2.1.13	Payables for Short Sale Commitments of Marketable Securities Other Irrevocable Commitments		-		-	-		- -
2.2.	Revocable Commitments		-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.1 2.2.2	Revocable Commitments for Loan Limits Other Revocable Commitments		-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1	DERIVATIVE FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS Hedging Derivative Financial Instruments	(5.3.2)	53,017	142,132	195,149	11,856	11,737	23,593
3.1.1	Transactions for Fair Value Hedge		-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2 3.1.3	Transactions for Cash Flow Hedge Transactions for Foreign Net Investment Hedge		-	-	-		-	-
3.2 3.2.1	Trading Derivative Financial Instruments Forward Foreign Currency Buy/Sell Transactions		53,017 33,691	142,132 34,982	195,149 68,673	11,856 11,856	11,737 11,737	23,593 23,593
3.2.1.1	Forward Foreign Currency Transactions-Buy		- 1	34,982	34,982	- [11,737	11,737
3.2.1.2 3.2.2	Forward Foreign Currency Transactions-Sell Swap Transactions Related to Foreign Currency and Interest Rates		33,691 19,326	107,150	33,691 126,476	11,856		11,856
3.2.2.1 3.2.2.2	Foreign Currency Swap-Buy Foreign Currency Swap-Sell		19,326	63,886 43,264	63,886 62,590	-	-	-
3.2.2.3 3.2.2.4	Interest Rate Swap-Buy		-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.4	Interest Rate Swap-Sell Foreign Currency, Interest rate and Securities Options		-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.1 3.2.3.2	Foreign Currency Options-Buy Foreign Currency Options-Sell						-	-
3.2.3.3	Interest Rate Options-Buy		-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.4 3.2.3.5	Interest Rate Options-Sell Securities Options-Buy				-		-	-
3.2.3.6 3.2.4	Securities Options-Sell Foreign Currency Putures		-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.1	Foreign Currency Futures-Buy		-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2 3.2.5	Foreign Currency Futures-Sell Interest Rate Futures			-	-	-	-	-
3.2.5.1 3.2.5.2	Interest Rate Futures-Buy Interest Rate Futures-Sell							-
3.2.6 B.	Other CUSTODY AND PLEDGES RECEIVED (IV+V+VI)		1,095,124	1,408,468	2,503,592	843,459	1,263,974	2,107,433
IV.	ITEMS HELD IN CUSTODY		31,006	1,400,400	31,006	7,288	1,203,974	2,107,433 7,288
4.1 4.2	Customer Fund and Portfolio Balances Investment Securities Held in Custody		14,138		14,138		-	-
4.3. 4.4.	Cheques Received for Collection Commercial Notes Received for Collection		16,181 687	-	16,181 687	6,152 1,136	-	6,152 1,136
4.5.	Other Assets Received for Collection		- 007	-	- 087	1,130	-	1,130
4.6. 4.7.	Assets Received for Public Offering Other Items Under Custody		<u> </u>	-	-		-	
4.8.	Custodians		-	-	-	-	-	-
V. 5.1.	PLEDGES RECEIVED Marketable Securities		1,030,377 101,271	1,258,027 98,544	2,288,404 199,815	824,265 57,278	1,144,866 89,100	1,969,131 146,378
5.2. 5.3.	Guarantee Notes Commodity		232,759 68,409	74,191	306,950 68,409	175,064 63,552	68,546	243,610 63,552
5.4.	Warranty		-	-	-	-	-	-
5.5. 5.6.	Immovable Other Pledged Items		332,242 295,696	1,085,292	332,242 1,380,988	332,242 196,129	987,220	332,242 1,183,349
5.7.	Pledged Items-Depository		-	-	-	-	-	-
VI.	ACCEPTED INDEPENDENT GUARANTEES AND WARRANTIES		33,741	150,441	184,182	11,906	119,108	131,014
	TOTAL OFF-BALANCE SHEET COMMITMENTS (A+B)		1,342,894	1,710,378	3,053,272	1,056,796	1,430,636	2,487,432

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(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

III. STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS

	INCOME STATEMENT	Note	Current Period 31/03/2020	Prior Period 31/03/2019
I.	INTEREST INCOME	(5.4.1)	28,206	37,355
1.1	Interest on Loans	(3.4.1)	23,251	27,578
1.2	Interest Received From Reserve Deposits			557
1.3	Interest Received From Banks		434	2,257
1.4	Interest Received From Money Market Transactions		1,503	4,500
1.5	Interest Received From Marketable Securities Portfolio		2,249	1,840
1.5.1	Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss		-	-
1.5.2	Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive Income		414	386
1.5.3	Financial Assets Measured at Amortised Cost		1,835	1,454
1.6 1.7	Finance Lease Income Other Interest Income		691 78	503 120
II.	INTEREST EXPENSES (-)	(5.4.2)	(10,356)	(11,938)
2.1	INTEREST EAFENSES (-) Interest on Deposits	(5.4.2)	(10,336)	(11,936)
2.2	Interest on European Interest on Funds Borrowed		(5,159)	(5,447)
2.3	Interest on Money Market Transactions		(279)	(7)
2.4	Interest on Securities Issued		(4,686)	(5,889)
2.5	Finance Lease Expense		(5)	(3)
2.6	Other Interest Expenses	(5.4.12)	(227)	(592)
III.	NET INTEREST INCOME/EXPENSE (I - II)		17,850	25,417
IV.	NET FEES AND COMMISSIONS INCOME/EXPENSES		741	1,146
4.1	Fees and Commissions Received		1,079	1,427
4.1.1	Non-cash loans		779	1,262
4.1.2	Other	(5.4.12)	300	165
4.2.1	Fees and Commissions Paid (-) Non-Cash Loans		(338)	(281)
4.2.1	Other	(5.4.12)	(86)	(101)
V V	DIVIDEND INCOME	(5.4.3)	(232)	(180)
VI.	TRADING PROFIT/LOSS (Net)	(5.4.4)	2,077	(833)
6.1	Profit/Losses From Capital Market Transactions	(3.4.4)		78
6.2	Profit/Losses From Derivative Financial Transactions		4,120	(415)
6.3	Foreign Exchange Profit/Losses		(2,043)	(496)
VII.	OTHER OPERATING INCOME	(5.4.5)	2,345	291
VIII.	GROSS PROFIT FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES (III+IV+V+VI+VII)		23,013	26,021
IX.	ALLOWANCES FOR EXPECTED CREDIT LOSSES (-)	(5.4.6)	(1,975)	(2,017)
х.	OTHER PROVISION EXPENSES (-)	(5.4.6)	-	-
XI.	PERSONNEL EXPENSES (-)		(4,559)	(3,521)
XII.	OTHER OPERATING EXPENSES (-)	(5.4.7)	(5,585)	(3,927)
XIII.	NET OPERATING PROFIT/LOSS (VIII-IX-X-XI-XII)		10,894	16,556
XIV. XV.	SURPLUS WRITTEN AS GAIN AFTER MERGER PROFIT/LOSS FROM EQUITY METHOD APPLIED SUBSIDIARIES		-	-
XVI.	NET MONETORY POSITION GAIN/LOSS		-	-
XVII.	PROFIT/LOSS BEFORE TAXES FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS (XIII++XVI)	(5.4.8)	10,894	16,556
XVIII.	PROVISION FOR TAXES ON INCOME FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS (±)	(5.4.9)	(2,417)	(3,752)
18.1	Current Tax Provision	1 (0.112)	(1,785)	(4,207)
18.2	Expense Effect Of Deferred Tax (+)		1,072	455
18.3	Income Effect Of Deferred Tax (-)		(1,704)	-
XIX.	NET PROFIT/LOSS FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS (XVII±XVIII)	(5.4.10)	8,477	12,804
XX.	INCOME FROM DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS		-	-
20.1	Income From Assets Held For Sale		-	-
20.2	Profit From Sale Of Associates, Subsidiaries And Joint Ventures		-	-
20.3	Other Income From Discontinued Operations		-	-
XXI.	EXPENSES FROM DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS (-)		-	-
21.1	Expenses On Assets Held For Sale		-	
21.2 21.3	Losses From Sale Of Associates, Subsidiaries And Joint Ventures Other Expenses From Discontinued Operations		-	-
XXII.	PROFIT/LOSS BEFORE TAXES FROM DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS (XX-XXI)	(5.4.8)	-	-
XXIII.	TAX PROVISION FOR DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS (±)	(5.4.9)		-
23.1	Current Tax Provision	(5,4,5)	-	-
23.2	Expense Effect Of Deferred Tax (+)		_	-
23.3	Income Effect Of Deferred Tax (-)		-	-
XXIV.	NET PROFIT/LOSS FROM DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS (XXII±XXIII)	(5.4.10)	-	-
XXV.	NET PROFIT/LOSSES (XIX+XXIV)	(5.4.11)	8,477	12,804
	Profit/Loss Per Share		0.0170	0.0256
			0.0170	0.0230

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(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

IV. STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

	Current Period	Prior Period
	31/03/2020	31/03/2019
(SS)	8,477	12,804
MPREHENSIVE INCOME	7	(59)
ehensive income that will not be reclassified to profit or loss	-	-
on Revaluation of Property, Plant and Equipment	-	-
on revaluation of Intangible Assets	-	-
on remeasurements of defined benefit plans	-	-
nents of Other Comprehensive Income That Will Not Be Reclassified to Profit Or Loss	-	-
g To Components Of Other Comprehensive Income That Will Not Be Reclassified To Profit Or Loss	-	-
rehensive Income That Will Be Reclassified to Profit or Loss	7	(59)
ferences on Translation	-	-
/or Reclassification Profit or Loss from financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	9	(76)
Related with Cash Flow Hedges	-	-
Related with Hedges of Net Investments in Foreign Operations	-	-
nents of Other Comprehensive Income that will be Reclassified to Other Profit or Loss	-	-
g To Components Of Other Comprehensive Income That Will Be Reclassified To Profit Or Loss	(2)	17
APREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) (I+II)	8,484	12,745
Rel nents	lated with Hedges of Net Investments in Foreign Operations s of Other Comprehensive Income that will be Reclassified to Other Profit or Loss Components Of Other Comprehensive Income That Will Be Reclassified To Profit Or Loss	lated with Hedges of Net Investments in Foreign Operations - s of Other Comprehensive Income that will be Reclassified to Other Profit or Loss - Components Of Other Comprehensive Income That Will Be Reclassified To Profit Or Loss (2)

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STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY V.

								ulated Comprehens e Reclassified In P			lated Compreher Reclassified In Pr					
		Note	Note Paid-in Share Capital Premium		Share Cancellation Profits	Other Capital Reserves	1	2	3	4	5	6	Profit Reserves	Prior Period Profit or (Loss)	Current Period Profit or (Loss)	Total Shareholders Equity
	Prior Period 01/01/2019 - 31/03/2019			ļ										2.00	(2.5.5)	-00
1.	Balance at the beginning of the period		500,000	ļ	-	-	-	-	-	-	(41)	-	5,656	3,606	(3,563)	505,658
II.	Adjustment in accordance with TMS 8		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-
2.1	Effect of adjustment		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-
2.2	Effect of changes in accounting policies		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-		-
III.	New balance (I+II)		500,000	<u> </u>	-	-	- [-	-	-	(41)	-	5,656	3,606	(3,563)	505,658
IV.	Total comprehensive income (loss)		-		-	-	-	-	-	-	(59)	-	-	-	12,804	12,745
v.	Capital increase in cash		-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-
VI.	Capital increase through internal reserves		-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	_	-
VII.	Issued capital inflation adjustment difference		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIII.	Convertible bonds		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IX.	Subordinated debt		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
X.	Increase (decrease) through other changes, equity		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
XI.	Profit distribution		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(3,563)	3,563	-
11.1	Dividents distributed		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11.2	Transfers to legal reserves		-	-	- 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(3,563)	3,563	-
11.3	Other		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Period-End Balance (III+IV++X+XI)		500,000		-	-	-	-	-	-	(100)	-	5,656	43	12,804	518,403
	Current Period 01/01/2020 - 31/03/2020															
T.	Balance at the beginning of the period		500,000	_	-	-	_	_	-	-	221	-	5,656	43	25,691	531,611
II.	Adjustment in accordance with TMS 8		- 200,000	İ	- 1	-	-	-	-	-		-		-		
2.1	Effect of adjustment		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	_		-				-	-		-	
2.2	Effect of changes in accounting policies			ļ	†	-		-	-		-	-	-	_		
III.	New balance (I+II)		500,000	<u> </u>	1 - 1	-	-	-	-	-	221	-	5,656	43	25,691	531,611
IV.	Total comprehensive income (loss)		- 300,000	ļ	1	_	-			-	7	-	3,030		8.477	8,484
V.	Capital increase in cash			-	-									-	- 0,477	0,404
VI.	Capital increase in cash Capital increase through internal reserves			}	· † ····· 	-	·····	·····		-	·····÷		-	÷		-
	Issued capital inflation adjustment difference		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VII. VIII.	Issued capital inflation adjustment difference Convertible bonds				-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-
			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IX.	Subordinated debt		-	<u> </u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Х.	Increase (decrease) through other changes, equity		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-
XI.	Profit distribution		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25,734	(43)	(25,691)	-
11.1	Dividents distributed		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11.2	Transfers to legal reserves		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25,734	(43)	(25,691)	-
11.3	Other		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Period-End Balance (III+IV++X+XI)		500,000	· -	- 1	-	-	-	-	-	228	-	31,390	-	8,477	540,095

¹⁾ Accumulated revaluation increase/decrease of fixed assets

²⁾ Accumulated remeasurement gain/loss of defined benefit pension plan

³⁾ Other (Shares of investments valued by equity method in other comprehensive income not classified through profit or loss and other accumulated amounts of other comprehensive income items not reclassified through other profit or loss)

⁵⁾ Accumulated revaluation and/or remeasurement gain/loss of the financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income
6) Other (Cash flow hedge gain/loss, shares of investments valued by equity method in other comprehensive income classified through profit or loss and other accumulated amounts of other comprehensive income items reclassified through other profit or loss)

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VI. STATEMENT OF CASH FLOW

		Note	Current Period 31/03/2020	Prior Period 31/03/2019
Α.	CASH FLOWS FROM BANKING OPERATIONS			
1.1	Operating Profit Before Changes in Operating Assets and Liabilities		986	15,931
1.1.1	Interest Received		23,193	44,521
1.1.2	Interest Paid		(15,902)	(16,441)
1.1.3	Dividend Received		-	=
1.1.4	Fees and Commissions Received		616	676
1.1.5	Other Income		365	(679)
1.1.6	Collections from Previously Written-off Loans and Other Receivables		824	- (4.600)
1.1.7 1.1.8	Payments to Personnel and Service Suppliers Taxes Paid		(3,773) (798)	(4,688)
1.1.9	Other	(5.6.2)	(3,539)	(3,747) (3,711)
1.1./	One	(3.0.2)	(3,337)	(3,711)
1.2	Changes in Operating Assets and Liabilities		(65,061)	(31,451)
1.2.1	Net (Increase) Decrease in Financial Assets at Fair Value through Profit or Loss			2,787
1.2.2	Net increase (decrease) in due from banks		14,224	(14,714)
1.2.3	Net increase (decrease) in loans		(127,812)	(35,069)
1.2.4	Net increase (decrease) in other assets	(5.6.2)	240	(594)
1.2.5	Net increase (decrease) in bank deposits		-	-
1.2.6	Net increase (decrease) in other deposits		-	-
1.2.7	Net increase (decrease) in financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss		-	-
1.2.8	Net Increase/(Decrease) in Funds Borrowed		(184)	20,440
1.2.9	Net Increase/(Decrease) in matured Payables		-	-
1.2.10	Net Increase/(Decrease) in Other Liabilities	(5.6.2)	48,471	(4,301)
I.	Net Cash Provided from Banking Operations		(64,075)	(15,520)
В.	CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
II.	Net Cash Provided from / (Paid For) Investing Activities		(33,453)	(17,195)
2.1	Cash paid for the purchase of associates, subsidiaries and joint ventures		-	-
2.2	Cash obtained from the sale of associates, subsidiaries and joint ventures		-	=
2.3	Cash paid for the purchase of tangible and intangible asset		(385)	(262)
2.4	Cash obtained from the sale of tangible and intangible asset		-	-
2.5	Cash paid for the purchase of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income		(9,415)	(2,273)
2.6	Cash obtained from the sale of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income		2,000	- (14.660)
2.7	Cash paid for the purchase of financial assets at amortised cost		(26,213)	(14,660)
2.8	Cash obtained from sale of financial assets at amortised cost Other		560	
C.	CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
TTT	Na Cod Davids J. E		14 422	115 (00
III.	Net Cash Provided from Financing Activities		14,432	115,609
3.1	Cash Obtained from Funds Borrowed and Securities Issued		37,093	182,736
3.2	Cash Used for Repayment of Funds Borrowed and Securities Issued		(22,638)	(67,087)
3.3	Equity instruments issued		-	-
3.4	Dividends Paid		-	-
3.5	Payments for Finance Lease Liabilities Other		(23)	(40)
IV.	Effect of Change in Foreign Exchange Rate on Cash and Cash Equivalents	(5.6.2)	7,599	1,860
		(3.0.4)		
V.	Net Increase/(Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents (I+II+III+IV)		(75,497)	84,754
VI.	Cash and Cash Equivalents at the Beginning of the Period	(5.6.1)	190,631	100,987
		(5.6.1)		185,741

PASHA YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş. NOTES TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

SECTION THREE

EXPLANATIONS ON ACCOUNTING POLICIES

I. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The unconsolidated financial statements are prepared in accordance with the "Regulation on the Principles and Procedures Regarding Banks' Accounting Applications and Safeguarding of Documents":

The unconsolidated financial statements are prepared within the scope of the "Regulation on Accounting Applications for Banks and Safeguarding of Documents" related with Banking Act numbered 5411 published in the Official Gazette no.26333 dated 1 November 2006 and in accordance with the regulations, communiqués, interpretations and legislations related to accounting and financial reporting principles published by the Banking Regulation and Supervision Agency ("BRSA"), and in case where a specific regulation is not made by BRSA, "Turkish Accounting Standards" ("TAS") and "Turkish Financial Reporting Standards" ("TFRS") and related appendices and interpretations put into effect by Public Oversight Accounting and Auditing Standards Authority ("POA"). The format and content of the publicly announced unconsolidated financial statements and notes to these statements have been prepared in accordance with the "Communiqué on Publicly Announced Financial Statements, Explanations and Notes to These Financial Statements" and "Communiqué On Disclosures About Risk Management To Be Announced To Public By Banks" and amendments to this Communiqué. The Bank maintains its books in Turkish Lira in accordance with the Banking Act, Turkish Commercial Code and Turkish Tax Legislation.

The unconsolidated financial statements have been prepared in TL, under the historical cost convention except for the financial assets and liabilities carried at fair value.

Accounting policies and valuation principles used in the preparation of the financial statements:

The accounting policies and valuation principles applied in the preparation of unconsolidated financial statements, are determined and applied in accordance with regulations, communiqués, explanations and circulars on accounting and financial reporting principles published by the BRSA, and in case where there is no special regulation made by the BRSA, in accordance with principles in the context of TAS and TFRS, are consistent with the accounting policies applied in prior period. Aforementioned accounting policies and valuation principles are explained in below.

Judgements and estimates used in the preparation of the financial statements:

The COVID-19 epidemic, which has recently emerged in China, has spread to various countries around the world, causing potentially fatal respiratory infections, affects both regional and global economic conditions negatively, as well as causing malfunctions in operations, especially in countries exposed to the epidemic. As a result of the spread of COVID-19 around the world, various measures have been taken in our country as well as in the world in order to prevent the transmission of the virus and it is still being taken. In addition to these measures, economic measures are also taken to minimize the economic impact of the virus outbreak on individuals and businesses in our country and worldwide.

While preparing the interim financial statements as of 31 March 2020, the Bank reflected the possible effects of the COVID-19 outbreak on the estimates ad judgments used in the preparation of the financial statements. The estimates and assumptions used in the calculation of expected loan losses are explained in the statements on impairment of financial assets.

PASHA YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş. NOTES TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

EXPLANATIONS ON ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Explanation for convenience translation into English:

The effects of differences between accounting principles and standards set out by regulations in conformity with BRSA Accounting and Reporting Legislation and Turkish Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" except for the matters regulated by BRSA Legislation, accounting principles generally accepted in countries in which the accompanying unconsolidated financial statements are to be distributed and International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") have not been quantified in the accompanying unconsolidated financial statements. Accordingly, the accompanying unconsolidated financial statements are not intended to present the financial position, results of operations and changes in financial position and cash flows in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in such countries and IFRS.

II. EXPLANATIONS ON STRATEGY OF USING FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND FOREIGN CURRENCY TRANSACTIONS

The general strategy of the Bank of using financial instruments is to sustain an optimal balance between the yield of the instruments and their risks. The most important funding source of the Bank is shareholders' equity – internal funding, in addition external funding including funding from repo transactions and borrowing from domestic and foreign financial institutions is utilised. Funds obtained from internal and external sources are invested in high yield and quality financial assets and currency, interest rate and liquidity risks are being kept within the limits following the asset-liability management strategy. The currency, interest and liquidity risks of on-balance sheet and off-balance sheet assets and liabilities are managed in accordance with the risk limits accepted by the Bank and the related legal limits. Derivative instruments are mainly utilised for liquidity needs and for mitigating currency and interest rate risks. The position of the Bank as a result of foreign currency activities being held at minimum levels and the exposed currency risk is followed within the determined levels by the Board of Directors by considering the limits given by the Banking Law.

Foreign currency denominated monetary assets and liabilities are translated with the Bank's foreign currency bid rates prevailing at the balance sheet date. Gains and losses arising from such valuations are recognised in the income statement under the account of "Foreign exchange gains or losses".

III. EXPLANATIONS ON FORWARD TRANSACTIONS, OPTIONS AND DERIVATIVE INSTRUMENTS

The Bank does not have any embedded derivative instruments.

Derivative financial instruments of the Bank are classified under "TFRS 9 Financial Instruments" ("TFRS 9"), "Derivative Financial Assets/Liabilities Designated at Fair Value through Profit or Loss" or "Derivative Financial Assets/Liabilities Designated at Fair Value through Other Comprehensive Income".

Payables and receivables arising from the derivative instruments are recorded in the off-balance sheet accounts at their contractual values.

Derivative transactions are valued at their fair values subsequent to their acquisition. In accordance with the classification of derivative financial instruments, if the fair value is positive, the amount is classified as "Derivative Financial Assets Designated at Fair Value Through Profit or Loss" or "Derivative Financial Assets Designated at Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive Income", if the fair value is negative, the amount is classified as "Derivative Financial Liabilities Designated at Fair Value Through Profit or Loss" or "Derivative Financial Liabilities Designated at Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive Income". The fair value differences of derivative financial instruments designated at fair value through profit or loss are recognized in the income statement under trading profit/loss line in profit/loss from derivative financial transactions.

PASHA YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş. NOTES TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

EXPLANATIONS ON ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

IV. EXPLANATIONS ON INTEREST INCOME AND EXPENSE

Interest income and expenses are recognized in the income statement by using the "effective interest rate method". The Bank calculate interest income accrual for the non-performing loans that are not fully provisioned in the period they occur.

V. EXPLANATIONS ON FEE AND COMMISSION INCOME AND EXPENSE

Except for fees and commissions that are integral part of the effective interest rates of financial instruments measured at amortized costs, the fees and commissions are accounted for in accordance with TFRS 15 Revenue from Contracts with Customers. Except for certain fees related with certain banking transactions and recognized when the related service is given, fees and commissions received or paid, and other fees and commissions paid to financial institutions are accounted under accrual basis of accounting throughout the service period. Income from asset purchases to a third party or by natural or legal persons contracts are recognized in the period they occur.

VI. EXPLANATIONS ON FINANCIAL ASSETS

The Bank categorizes its financial assets as "Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Profit/Loss", "Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive Income" or "Financial Assets Measured at Amortized Cost". Such financial assets are recognized or derecognized according to the principles defined in section three of "TFRS 9 Financial Instruments" standard, issued for classification and measurement of the financial instruments, published in the Official Gazette No. 29953 dated 19 January 2017 by the Public Oversight Accounting and Auditing Standards Authority. Financial assets are measured at fair value at initial recognition in the financial statements. During the initial recognition of financial assets other than "Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Profit or Loss", transaction costs are added to fair value or deducted from fair value.

Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss

"Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Profit/Loss" are financial assets other than the ones that are managed with business model that aims to hold to collect contractual cash flows or business model that aims to collect both the contractual cash flows and cash flows arising from the sale of the assets; and if the contractual terms of the financial asset do not lead to cash flows representing solely payments of principal and interest at certain date; that are either acquired for generating a profit from short term fluctuations in prices or are financial assets included in a portfolio aiming to short-term profit making. Financial assets at the fair value through profit or loss are initially recognized at fair value and remeasured at their fair value after recognition. All gains and losses arising from these valuations are reflected in the income statement.

PASHA YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş. NOTES TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

EXPLANATIONS ON ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive Income

"Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive Income" are financial assets which are managed with business model that aims to hold to collect contractual cash flows and aims to hold to sell; and if the contractual terms of the financial assets lead to cash flows representing solely payments of principal and interest at certain dates.

Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income are recognized by adding transaction cost to acquisition cost which reflects the fair value of the financial asset. After initial recognition, financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income are remeasured at fair value. Interest income calculated with effective interest rate method arising from financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income and dividend income from equity securities are recorded to income statement. "Unrealized gains and losses" arising from the difference between the amortized cost and the fair value of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income are not reflected in the income statement of the period until the acquisition of the asset, sale of the asset, the disposal of the asset, and impairment of the asset and they are accounted under the "Accumulated other comprehensive income or expense to be reclassified through profit or loss" under shareholders' equity.

Equity securities, which are classified as financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income, that have a quoted market price in an active market and whose fair values can be reliably measured are carried at fair value. Equity securities that do not have a quoted market price in an active market and whose fair values cannot be reliably measured are carried at cost, less provision for impairment.

During initial recognition an entity can make an irrevocable choice as to record the changes of the fair value of investment in an equity instrument that is not held for trading purposes in the other comprehensive income. In the case of this preference, the dividend from the investment is recognized in the financial statements as profit or loss.

Financial Assets Measured at Amortized Cost

Financial assets that are held for collection of contractual cash flows where those cash flows represent solely payments of principal and interest are classified as financial assets measured at amortized cost.

Financial assets measured at amortized cost are initially recognized at acquisition cost including the transaction costs which reflect the fair value of those instruments and subsequently recognized at amortized cost by using effective interest rate (internal rate of return) method. Interest income obtained from financial assets measured at amortized cost is accounted in the income statement.

Loans

Loans are financial assets that have fixed or determinable payment terms and are not quoted in an active market. Loans are initially recognized at acquisition cost plus transaction costs presenting their fair value and subsequently measured at amortized cost using the effective interest rate (internal rate of return) method. Bank's loans are fully recorded under the "Measured at Amortized Cost" account.

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(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

EXPLANATIONS ON ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

VII. EXPLANATIONS ON EXPECTED CREDIT LOSS

The Bank allocates allowance for expected loss on financial assets measured at amortized cost and financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income.

As of 1 January 2018, the Bank started to recognize provisions for impairment in accordance with TFRS 9 requirements according to the "Regulation on the Procedures and Principles for Classification of Loans by Banks and Provisions to be set aside" published in the Official Gazette dated 22 June 2016 numbered 29750. In this framework, as of 31 December 2017, method of provisions for impairment as set out in accordance with the related legislation of BRSA is changed by applying the expected credit loss model under TFRS 9. The expected credit loss estimates are required to be unbiased, probability-weighted and include supportable information about past events, current conditions, and forecasts of future economic conditions.

These financial assets are divided into three categories depending on the gradual increase in credit risk observed since their initial recognition:

- Stage 1: For the financial assets at initial recognition or for those which do not have a significant increase in credit risk since initial recognition. Allowance for credit risk is recorded in the amount of 12-month expected credit losses.
- Stage 2: In the event of a significant increase in credit risk since initial recognition, the financial asset is transferred to Stage 2. Allowance for credit risk is determined on the basis of the instrument's lifetime expected credit losses.
- Stage 3: Stage 3 includes financial assets that have objective evidence of impairment at the reporting date. For these assets, lifetime expected credit losses are recognized.

Individual assessment would be applied for stage 2 and stage 3 financial assets when it is necessary by considering various scenarios including discounting cash flows of financial assets.

In the general application of TFRS 9, the probability of default (PD) and loss given default (LGD) is determined within the framework of the Bank's models and expected loss provisions are calculated by taking into account the exposure at default (EAD).

Within the scope of TFRS 9, three types of expected loss provisions are defined:

- 12-month expected credit losses: For the financial assets that do not have a significant increase in credit risk since initial recognition. Impairment for these classes of assets are recorded in Stage 1.
- **Lifetime expected credit losses:** It expresses credit losses that have significant increase in credit risk since initial recognition. These assets are evaluated in Stage 2.
- **Provision for defaulted financial assets:** This classification represents the losses that are subject to default. It is used for assets classified as Stage 3.

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(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

EXPLANATIONS ON ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

The expected loss calculations are used for financial assets at amortized cost and financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income. In addition, expected loss provision is calculated for financial guarantees, sureties and liabilities that are monitored in off-balance sheet accounts, where the Bank will be exposed to a credit risk.

While the Bank takes into account the interest amount in the calculation of the impairment, Stage 1 and Stage 2 consider the interest for the financial assets as gross value and the interest rate for Stage 3 is based on net value.

Within the framework of the credit rating methodology, the Bank uses LGD ratios to be calculated by using the PDs corresponding to the external / internal ratings and the coefficient of approximation used within the framework of Basel and BRSA applications.

The basic methodology to be applied for expected loss calculated for corporate loans and financial assets are organized within the framework of a global statistical modelling published by an internationally recognized rating company and assigned to each credit rating and made within the framework of PD's. In this PD application, the Bank primarily looks at whether the financial asset does have an external rating, and if there is an internationally recognized rating note, Banks apply the corresponding PD. If the assessed asset does not have an external rating, then Bank is checked whether the risk group or the main partner of the asset have an external rating, and if external rate is determined by the internationally rating agency this PD ratio is used for that asset. Finally, for the assets that do not have any external rating, the rating grade from the rating matrix modelled by the Bank is taken into consideration. In accordance with Bank risk approach, the bank consider Turkey rating as maximum rating note for the results that determined ratings above Turkey's rating. Since the Bank has started to provide loans as of 2015 and since there has been just one default, the Bank has applied to external rating approach for credit risk calculation for PD's calculations.

In its ECL models, the Bank relies on a broad range of forward looking information as economic inputs, such as gross domestic product and Turkish Banking Sector NPL rates. The inputs and models used for calculating ECLs may not always capture all characteristics of the market at the date of the financial statements. To reflect this, qualitative adjustments or overlays are occasionally made as temporary adjustments when such differences are significantly material. Different scenarios have been applied on macro-economic models in line with management expectations.

For LGD ratios, conversion rates of the collaterals received for the financial asset are taken into consideration in the framework of certain coefficients considering the general banking practices and the information published by Basel and BRSA. Personal or corporate warranties received for collaterals are not taken into account in LGD ratio calculation.

For EAD to be calculated for the risks that are monitored in the off-balance sheet, the Bank includes to the calculation of the relevant risks within the framework of a credit conversion factor (CCF) application. CCF ratio applied as 100% for cash supply non cash loans and 50% for the rest.

With the respect of criteria that mentioned in above paragraph, the expected credit loss provision (ECL), which is ultimately calculated for a financial asset, is calculated as follows:

ECL = PD * LGD * EAD * (if any CCF)

Expected credit loss calculation is calculated over financial assets that has counterparty risk which in scope of IFRS9 and off-balance sheet risks that are present each reporting period.

PASHA YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş. NOTES TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

EXPLANATIONS ON ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

The ratings of financial assets subject to PD calculations are reviewed and updated annually (unless there is a significant improvement in the credit risk of the counterparty). In the case of delay over 30 days, which is the main criteria for transition from Stage 1 to Stage 2, the rating of financial asset is revised.

For transitions between stages, certain criteria have been defined by taking into account the relevant regulations/circulars of the BRSA and the notifications issued. In case of following criteria; if the principal or interest/commission collection delays exceed 30 days or the credit rating falls down to two grades relative to the country rating, or restructuring of loan due to debtor has difficulty on payment, the transition criteria from Stage 1 to Stage 2 is applied. The fact that the principal and interest/commission collection delays of 90 days or more is also applied for the transition to Stage 3. In addition, in case the Bank management considers that it is appropriate, the Bank will be able to transition between stages whether not to meet with criteria.

The expected loss provision for the assets in Stage 1 are presented under the "12 Months Expected Credit Losses (Stage 1), expected loss provision for the assets in Stage 2 are presented under the "Significant Increase in Credit Risk" and expected loss provision for financial assets in Stage 3 are followed as "Credit-Impaired (Stage 3)".

Due to the deterioration in the credit risk between stages, there may be downgrade transitions as well as improvements between stages.

As a mentioned in the important estimates and judgments note used in the preparation of the financial statements, the Bank reflected the possible effects of the COVID-19 outbreak as of March 31, 2020 with the best estimation method fort he estimates and judgments used in calculating the expected loan losses. The Bank has revised its macroeconomic expectations and reflected the calculations made as of 31 March 2020 in the light of these data, taking into account the values of default probabilities and the loss of default. In this context, the Bank has measured the impact of the change in gross domestic product on frozen receivables within different scenarios and reflected the increase coefficient, which is considered to reflect the current situation in the NPL ratio, to loan parameters, by reflecting on the loan parameters. This approach, which is preferred in reserve calculations fort he first quarter of 2020, will be revised by taking inti consideration the impact of the epidemic, loan porfolio and future expectations in the following reporting periods.

Classification of Loans and Provisions for reserves to be set aside from 17 March 2020 mainly due to the COVID-19 outbreak due to the decisions of BRSA numbered 8948 dated March 17, 2020 and numbered 8970 dated March 27, 2020. Within the scope of Articles 4 and 5 of the Regulation on Procedures and Principles regarding provisions to be allocated, the first 30 days delay period envisaged to be applied as 90 days until 31 December 2020 for the loans monitored in the first group and the 90 days delay period for the classification of loans and 180 As of March 17, 2020 Board Decision, 90 days delay period envisaged for the period to be applied is 180 days until December 31, 2020 for the loans monitored in the second group. In this context,

- Temporarily, the practice of the classifying receivables which cannot be collected up to 180 days in the second group has been established.
- For customer who do not want to be delayed in overdue installments, the installment of installments has started within the framework of these deadlines without breaking the existing configuration contracts.
- In the completion of the "Garame" banks protocols, the time to be given to time-consuming operations was extended with a joint agreement.
- Ultimately, it was concluded that the provisions to be set aside for such receivables will continue according to their own risk models used by banks to calculate expected loan losses under TFRS 9.

As of 31 March 2020, the Bank does not have any loans within the scope of the above-mentioned regulations.

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(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

EXPLANATIONS ON ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

VIII. EXPLANATIONS ON OFFSETTING FINANCIAL ASSETS

Financial assets and liabilities are offset and the net amount is reported in the balance sheet when the Bank has a legally enforceable right to offset the recognised amounts and there is an intention to collect/pay related financial assets and liabilities on a net basis, or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

IX. EXPLANATIONS ON SALES AND REPURCHASE AGREEMENTS AND SECURITIES LENDING TRANSACTIONS

Securities subject to repurchase agreements ("Repo") are classified as "Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss", "Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income" and "Financial assets measured at amortised cost" according to the investment purposes of the Bank and measured according to the portfolio to which they belong. Funds obtained from repurchase agreements are accounted under "Funds Provided under Repurchase Agreements" in liabilities and the difference between the sale and repurchase price is accrued over the life of repurchase agreements using the effective interest method.

Funds given against securities purchased under agreements ("Reverse repo") to resell are accounted under "Receivables from Reverse Repurchase Agreements" on the balance sheet. The difference between the purchase and determined resell price is accrued over the life of repurchase agreements using the "effective interest method".

X. EXPLANATIONS ON ASSETS HELD FOR RESALE AND FIXED ASSETS FROM DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS AND LIABILITIES RELATED WITH THESE ASSETS

According to TFRS 5, non-current asset classified as held for sale (or group of assets to be disposed) is measured by the lowest of book value or sales costs discounted fair value. An asset to be held for sale asset (or group of assets to be disposed) it is necessary that, the related asset has to be commonly seen on the sales of these kind of sales assets, it could be easily immediately sold in the frame of usual conditions and it has to have high sales probability. For the high sales probability, there has to be a plan regarding the sales of asset made by the appropriate management level and by the determination of buyers there has to be an active program started regarding to completion of the plan.

A discontinued operation is a part classified as discarded or held for sales by the bank. Results regarding to discontinue operations are presented individually in income statement. The Bank has no discontinued operations.

XI. EXPLANATIONS ON GOODWILL AND OTHER INTANGIBLE ASSETS

Intangible assets are measured at cost on initial recognition and any directly attributable costs of setting the asset to work for its intended use are included in the initial measurement. Subsequently, intangible assets are carried at historical costs after the deduction of accumulated amortization and the provision for value decreases, if any. Intangibles are amortised over their estimated useful lives of three to five years using the straight-line method. The useful life of the asset is determined by assessing the expected useful life of the asset, technical, technological and other kinds of obsolescence and all required maintenance expenses necessary to utilise the economic benefit of the assets.

The Bank expects no change with respect to accounting estimates, amortization period, amortization method, or residual value that will have significant impact on the current or the following periods.

As of 31 March 2020 and 31 December 2019, there is no any goodwill amount that need to reflect to the financial statements.

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(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

EXPLANATIONS ON ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

XII. EXPLANATIONS ON PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

Property and equipment is measured at its cost when initially recognised and any directly attributable costs of setting the asset in working order for its intended use are included in the initial measurement. Subsequently, property and equipment are carried at cost less accumulated depreciation and provision for value decrease, if any.

Depreciation is calculated over the cost of property with useful life of 50 years and other fixed assest with useful lives of three to ten years using the straight-line method.

The depreciation charge for items remaining in property and equipment for less than an accounting period at the balance sheet date is calculated in proportion to the period the item remained in property and equipment.

Where the carrying amount of an asset is greater than its estimated "recoverable amount", it is written down immediately to its "recoverable amount" and the provision for the diminution in value is charged to the income statement.

Property and equipment are not subject to valuation such that fair value is presented in the financial statements. Gains and losses on the disposal of property and equipment are determined by deducting the net book value of the property and equipment from its sales revenue.

Expenditures for the regular repair and maintenance of property and equipment are recognised as expense. The capital expenditures made in order to increase the capacity of the tangible asset or to increase its future benefits are capitalised on the cost of the tangible asset. The capital expenditures include the cost components which are used either to increase the useful life or the capacity of the asset, or the quality of the product or to decrease the costs.

There is no pledge, mortgage or commitment on the Bank's property and equipment.

XIII. EXPLANATIONS ON INVESTMENT PROPERTIES

Investment properties are properties held to earn rentals and/or for capital appreciation, including property under construction for such purposes. Investment properties are measured initially at cost, including transaction costs. Subsequent to initial recognition, investment properties are carried at cost less amortisation less any impairment losses.

The Bank's investment properties are valued by external, independent valuation companies on a periodic basis for disclosure and impairment assessment purposes. The fair values are based on market values, being the estimated amount for which a property could be exchanged on the date of the valuation between a willing buyer and a willing seller in an arm's length transaction. In the absence of available current prices in an active market, the valuations are based on estimated cash flows expected to be received. Investment property held consists of land and building with a useful life of 50 years and accounted with straight-line depreciation.

Gains or losses in the case of disposal of an investment property; is the difference between the net selling price of the asset sold and the carrying amount of the property and is recognized as profit or loss on sale of investment property in the period of disposal.

The real estate held for investment purposes has been subjected to an impairment test based on the valuation studies performed by valuation studies performed by valuation experts in the financial statements prepared as December 31, 2019. As of 31 March 2020, the cash flows obtained from investment property have not been revalued on the assumption that there will be no change.

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(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

EXPLANATIONS ON ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

XIV. EXPLANATIONS ON LEASING TRANSACTIONS

Assets acquired under finance lease agreements are capitalised at the inception of the lease at the "lower of the fair value of the leased asset or the present value of the amount of cash consideration given for the leased asset". Leased assets are included in the property and equipment and depreciation is charged on a straight-line basis over the useful life of these assets. If there is any diminution in value of the leased asset, a "Provision for value decrease" is recognised. Liabilities arising from the leasing transactions are included in "Financial Lease Payables" on the balance sheet. Interest and foreign exchange expenses regarding lease transactions are charged to the income statement.

The Bank can engage in financial lease transactions as the lessor. The Bank records the gross amount of minimum lease receivables comprising of principal and interest amounts as "financial lease receivables" under lease receivables account. The difference between the aggregate of lease receivables and the cost of the related leased assets, corresponding to interest, is recorded under "unearned income" item. The interest income is recognised in the income statement on an accrual basis.

Effective 1 January 2019, The Bank adopted TFRS 16 Leases and started to present most leases on-balance sheet except its short term leases and its low value assets. The Bank did not restate the financial information for the comparative year by choosing the modified approach.

XV. EXPLANATIONS ON PROVISIONS AND CONTINGENT COMMITMENTS

Provisions and contingent liabilities except for the financial instruments within the scope of the TFRS 9 or the provisions recognised in accordance with other standards such as TAS 12 and TAS 19 are accounted in accordance with the "Turkish Accounting Standard for Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets" (TAS 37).

Provisions are recognised when the Bank has a present legal or constructive obligation as a result of past events, it is probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation, and a reliable estimate of the amount of the obligation can be made. The provision for contingent liabilities arising from past events should be recognised in the same period of occurrence in accordance with the "Matching principle". When the amount of the obligation cannot be estimated and there is no possibility of an outflow of resources from the Bank, it is considered that a "Contingent" liability exists and it is disclosed in the related notes to the financial statements.

XVI. EXPLANATIONS ON OBLIGATIONS RELATED TO EMPLOYEE RIGHTS

Obligations related to employee termination and vacation rights are accounted for in accordance with "Turkish Accounting Standard for Employee Rights" ("TAS 19") and are classified under "Reserve for Employee Rights" account in the balance sheet. Under the Turkish Labour Law, the Bank is required to pay a specific amount to the employees who have retired or whose employment is terminated other than the reasons specified in the Turkish Labour Law. The reserve for employment termination benefits represents the present value of the estimated total reserve for the future probable obligation of the Bank arising from this liability.

	31 March 2020	31 December 2019
Discount Rate (%)	3.80	3.80
Inflation Rate (%)	7.90	7.90

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(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

EXPLANATIONS ON ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

According to TAS 19 that is revised by Public Oversight Accounting and Auditing Standards Authority with the Communique published in Official Gazette on 12 March 2013 numbered 28585, in the calculation of the employment termination benefit liabilities of the Bank, the recognition option of the actuarial gains and losses derived from the changes in actuarial assumptions or the differences between actuarial assumptions and realizations in the income statement has been eliminated which is effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2013. The earlier application of the revision is permitted in the section of the transition and effective date of the standard and therefore the Bank has recognised the actuarial gains and losses that occur in related reporting periods in the "Statement of Income and Expense Items Accounted in Equity" and represented in the Prior Periods' Income/ (Loss) item in the Shareholders Equity section.

XVII.EXPLANATIONS ON TAXATION

The income tax charge is composed of the sum of current tax and deferred tax.

The current tax liability is calculated over taxable profit for the year. Taxable profit differs from profit as reported in the income statement because it excludes items of income or expense that are taxable or deductible and it further excludes items that are never taxable or deductible. In Turkey corporation tax ratio is 20%. In accordance with the Provisional Article 10 added to the Corporate Tax Act, 20% corporate tax will be applied as 22% for corporate earnings for the tax years 2018, 2019 and 2020.

Deferred tax asset or liability is recognized on differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities in the financial statements and the corresponding tax bases used in the computation of taxable profit, and currently enacted tax rates are used to determine deferred tax on income. Deferred tax liabilities are generally recognized for all taxable temporary differences and deferred tax assets are recognized for all deductible temporary differences to the extent that it is probable that taxable profits will be available against which those deductible temporary differences can be utilized. Deferred tax asset was not allocated over the amount of general provisions for possible losses in accordance with the circular of BRSA dated 8 December 2004 no. BRSA.DZM.2/13/1-a-3. However, in accordance with TFRS 9 articles, beginning from 1 January 2018, deferred tax has started to be measured over expected credit losses constituting temporary differences. Deferred tax is not calculated over free provisions.

Such assets and liabilities are not recognized if the temporary difference arises from goodwill or from the initial recognition of other assets and liabilities in a transaction that affects neither the taxable profit nor the accounting profit.

The carrying amount of deferred tax assets is reviewed at each reporting date. Deferred tax is reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profits will be available to allow all or part of the asset to be recovered. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the period in which the liability is settled or the asset realized and reflected in the income statement as expense or income. Moreover, if the deferred tax is related with items directly recorded under the equity in the same or different period, deferred tax is also associated directly with equity. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are also offset. According to the second paragraph of the Article 53 of the Banking Act No 5411 dated 19 October 2005, all specific reserves for loans and other receivables are considered as deductible expense for determining corporate tax base.

PASHA YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş. NOTES TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

EXPLANATIONS ON ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Transfer Pricing

Transfer pricing is regulated through article 13 of Corporate Tax Law titled "Transfer Pricing through camouflage of earnings". Detailed information for the practice regarding the subject is found in the "General Communiqué Regarding Camouflage of Earnings Through Transfer Pricing". According to the aforementioned regulations, in the case of making purchase or sales of goods or services with relevant persons/corporations at a price that is determined against "arm's length principle", the gain is considered to be distributed implicitly through transfer pricing and such distribution of gains is not subject to deductions in means of corporate tax.

XVIII. EXPLANATIONS ON BORROWINGS

Trading and derivative financial liabilities are valued with their fair values and the other financial liabilities are carried at "amortised cost" using the effective interest method.

The Bank utilises various hedging techniques to minimise the currency, interest rate and liquidity risks of its financial liabilities.

XIX. EXPLANATIONS ON ISSUANCE OF SHARES CERTIFICATES

Transaction costs regarding the issuance of share certificates are accounted under shareholders' equity after eliminating the tax effects. Dividend payments are determined by the General Assembly of Bank.

The Bank has not issued any share certificates.

No dividend payments were announced after the balance sheet date.

XX. EXPLANATIONS ON AVALIZED DRAFTS AND ACCEPTANCES

Avalized drafts and acceptances shown as liabilities against assets are included in the "Off-balance sheet commitments".

XXI. EXPLANATIONS ON GOVERNMENT INCENTIVES

None.

XXII.EXPLANATIONS ON PROFIT RESERVES AND PROFIT DISTRIBUTION

Retained earnings as per the statutory financial statements other than legal reserves are available for distribution, subject to the legal reserve requirement referred to below. Under the Turkish Commercial Code ("TCC") the legal reserves are composed of first and second reserves. The TCC requires first reserves to be 5% of the profit until the total reserve is equal to 20% of issued and fully paid-in share capital. Second reserves are required to be 10% of all cash profit distributions that are in excess of 5% of the issued and fully paid-in share capital. However holding companies are exempt from this application. According to the Turkish Commercial Code, legal reserves can only be used to compensate accumulated losses and cannot be used for other purposes unless they exceed 50% of paid-in capital.

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(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

EXPLANATIONS ON ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

XXIII. EXPLANATIONS ON EARNINGS PER SHARE

Earnings per share are calculated by dividing net profit for the year to the weighted average number of shares outstanding during the period concerned. Earnings per share disclosed in the income statement are calculated by dividing net profit for the year to the weighted average capital outstanding during the period concerned.

In Turkey, companies can increase their share capital by making a pro-rata distribution of shares ("bonus shares") to existing shareholders from retained earnings. For the purpose of earnings per share computations, the weighted average number of shares outstanding during the year has been adjusted in respect to bonus shares issued without a corresponding change in resources by giving them a retroactive effect for the year in which they were issued and for each earlier period. Where the number of outstanding shares increase due to distribution of bonus shares after the balance sheet date but before the release of the financial statements, earnings per share computations are performed based on the revised average number of shares.

XXIV. EXPLANATIONS ON RELATED PARTIES

Parties defined in Article 49 of the Banking Law No.5411, Bank's senior management and Board Members are deemed as related parties.

XXV. EXPLANATIONS ON CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

For the purposes of the preparation of statement of cash flows, "Cash" includes cash, effectives, and cash in transit, purchased cheques and demand deposits including balances with the Central Bank; and "Cash equivalents" include interbank money market placements and time deposits at banks with original maturity periods of less than three months.

XXVI. EXPLANATIONS ON SEGMENT REPORTING

Information on operational fields which are determined in accordance with the Bank's organizational and internal reporting structure and the requirements of "Turkish Financial Reporting Standards on Segment Reporting" ("TFRS 8") is disclosed in Section Four.

XXVII.RECLASSIFICATIONS

In order to be consistent with the presentation of current period financial statements, there are certain reclassifications.

XXVIII. EXPLANATIONS ON OTHER MATTERS

None.

PASHA YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş. NOTES TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

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SECTION FOUR

INFORMATION RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT

I. INFORMATION ABOUT SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY ITEMS

Equity capital amount and capital adequacy standard ratio is calculated in accordance with the "Regulation on Measurement and Assessment of Capital Adequacy Ratios of Banks" and "Regulation on Equities of Banks".

The current period equity amount of the Bank is TL 559,847 (31 December 2019 –TL 548,480) while its capital adequacy standard ratio is 28.68% (31 December 2019 – 32.00%) as of 31 March 2020. The capital adequacy ratio of the Bank is far beyond the minimum rate determined by the related legislation.

a. Information on shareholders' equity

	Current Period	1/1/2014 Regarding pre- Application amount ⁽¹⁾	Prior Period	1/1/2014 Regarding pre- Application amount ⁽¹⁾
Common Equity Tier 1 capital				
Directly issued qualifying common share capital plus related stock surplus	500,000	-	500,000	-
Share premium	-	-	-	-
Legal reserves	31,390	-	5,656	-
Projected gains to shareholders' equity of the accounting standards in Turkey	1,243	-	1,744	-
Profit	8,477	-	25,734	-
Net current period profit	8,477	-	25,691	-
Prior period profit	-	-	43	-
Free shares from investments and associates, subsidiaries and joint ventures that is not recognised in profit	-	-	-	-
Common Equity Tier 1 capital before regulatory adjustments	541,110	-	533,134	-
Common Equity Tier 1 capital: regulatory adjustments				
Prudential valuation adjustments	-	-	-	-
Sum of current year net loss and prior period's loss that is not covered with reserves and losses on				
shareholders' equity of the accounting standards in Turkey	-	-	-	-
Development cost of operating lease	-	-	-	-
Goodwill (net of related tax liability)	-	-	-	-
Other intangibles other than mortgage-servicing rights (net of related tax liability)	5,666	-	6,077	-
Deferred tax assets that rely on future profitability excluding those arising from temporary differences (net				
of related tax liability)	-	-	-	-
Cash-flow hedge reserve	-	-	-	-
Gains and losses due to changes in own credit risk on fair valued liabilities	_	-	_	-
Securitisation gain on sale	-	-	-	-
Gains and losses due to changes in own credit risk on fair valued liabilities	_	_	_	_
Defined-benefit pension fund net assets				
Investments in own shares (if not already netted off paid-in capital on reported balance sheet)				
Reciprocal cross-holdings in common equity	-		-	-
Investments in the capital of banking, financial and insurance entities that are outside the scope of regulatory	-	-	-	-
consolidation, net of eligible short positions, where the bank does not own more than 10% of the issued share capital (amount above 10% threshold)	-	-	_	-
Significant investments in the common stock of banking, financial and insurance entities that are outside the				
scope of regulatory consolidation, net of eligible short positions (amount above 10% threshold)	-	-	-	-
Mortgage servicing rights (amount above 10% threshold)	-	-	-	-
Deferred tax assets arising from temporary differences (amount above 10% threshold, net of related tax liability)	-	-	-	-
Amount exceeding the 15% threshold	-	-	-	-
of which: significant investments in the common stock of financials	-	-	-	-
of which: mortgage servicing rights	-	-	-	-
of which: deferred tax assets arising from temporary differences	-	-	-	-
National specific regulatory adjustments	-	-	-	-
Regulatory adjustments applied to Common Equity Tier 1 due to insufficient Additional Tier 1 and Tier 2				
to cover deductions	_	-	-	-
Total regulatory adjustments to Common equity Tier 1	5,666	-	6,077	-
Common Equity Tier 1 capital (CET 1)	535,444	-	527,057	-

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INFORMATION RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

Additional Tier 1 capital: instruments Directly issued qualifying Additional Tier 1 instruments plus related stock surplus of which: classified as equity under applicable accounting standards Directly issued qualifying Additional Tier 1 instruments plus related stock surplus of which: classified as	Current Period	amount (1)	Prior Period	Application amount (1)
Directly issued qualifying Additional Tier 1 instruments plus related stock surplus of which: classified as equity under applicable accounting standards		amount	11101 1 11104	amount
Directly issued qualifying Additional Tier 1 instruments plus related stock surplus of which: classified as	-	-	-	-
1				
liabilities under applicable accounting standards	-	-	-	-
Additional Tier 1 instruments (and CET1 instruments not included in row 5) issued by subsidiaries and held by third parties (amount allowed in group AT1) of which: instruments issued by subsidiaries subject to				
phase out	_	_	_	_
Additional Tier 1 capital before regulatory adjustments	-	-	-	-
Additional Tier 1 capital: regulatory adjustments				
Investments in own Additional Tier 1 instruments	-	-	-	-
Reciprocal cross-holdings in Additional Tier 1 instruments	-	-	-	-
Investments in the capital of banking, financial and insurance entities that are outside the scope of regulatory				
consolidation, net of eligible short positions, where the bank does not own more than 10% of the issued				
common share capital of the entity (amount above 10% threshold)	-	-	-	-
Significant investments in the capital of banking, financial and insurance entities that are outside the scope				
of regulatory consolidation (net of eligible short positions)	-	-	-	-
National specific regulatory adjustments	-	-	-	-
The process of transition will continue to reduce from Tier 1 Capital				
Goodwill or other intangibles and deferred tax liabilities of which the regulation concerning transitional Article 2 of subsection of core capital not reduced from (-)	_	-	-	_
Net deferred tax asset/liability which is not deducted from Common Equity Tier 1 capital for the purposes				
of the sub-paragraph of the Provisional Article 2 of the Regulation on Banks' Own Funds (-)	-	-	-	-
Regulatory adjustments applied to Additional Tier 1 due to insufficient Tier 2 to cover deductions(-)	-	-	-	-
Total regulatory adjustments to Additional Tier 1 capital	-	-	-	-
Additional Tier 1 capital (AT1)		-	-	-
Tier 1 capital (T1 = CET1 + AT1)	535,444	-	527,057	-
Tier 2 capital: instruments and provisions				
Directly issued qualifying Tier 2 instruments plus related stock surplus	-	-	-	-
Directly issued qualifying Tier 2 instruments plus related stock surplus	-	-	-	-
Provisions	24,403	-	21,423	-
Tier 2 capital before regulatory adjustments	24,403	-	21,423	-
Tier 2 capital: regulatory adjustments				
Investments in own Tier 2 instruments (-)	-	-	-	-
Reciprocal cross-holdings in Tier 2 instruments	=	-	-	=
Investments in the capital of banking, financial and insurance entities that are outside the scope of regulatory consolidation, net of eligible short positions, where the bank does not own more than 10% of the issued common share capital of the entity (amount above the 10% threshold) (-)	-	-	-	-
Significant investments in the capital banking, financial and insurance entities that are outside the scope of regulatory consolidation (net of eligible short positions)				
National specific regulatory adjustments (-)	-	-		-
Total regulatory adjustments to Tier 2 capital	-	-	-	-
Tier 2 capital (T2)	24,403	-	21,423	-
Total capital (TC = T1 + T2)	559,847	-	548,480	-
Total risk weighted assets	-	-	-	-
Loans extended being non-compliant with articles 50 and 51 of the Law	-	-	-	-
Portion of the sum of the banks' real estate net book values, which is in excess of fifty per cent of their own				
funds and net book values of those of merchandise and real estate which have to be acquired due to their				
receivables and disposed of pursuant to Article 57 of the Banking Law, which cannot be disposed of despite				
the lapse of a period of five years since the date of such acquisition(-)	-	-	-	-
National specific regulatory adjustments The process of transition will continue to reduce from Common Ferrita Ties 1 conital and	-	-	-	-
The process of transition will continue to reduce from Common Equity Tier 1 capital and Additional Tier 1 capital				
of which: The sum of partnership share on banks and financial institutions (domestic and abroad), with shareholding of less than 10%		_	_	
of which: Partnership share on banks and financial institutions (domestic and abroad) that are not consolidated, with a shareholding of 10% and above	-	-	-	-
of which: Partnership share on banks and financial institutions (domestic and abroad) that are not	-	-	-	-
consolidated, with a shareholding of 10% and above	_	-	_	_

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(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

INFORMATION RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

	Current Period	1/1/2014 Regarding pre- Application amount (1)	Prior Period	1/1/2014 Regarding pre- Application amount ⁽¹⁾
Shareholders' Equity				
Total shareholders' equity	559,847	-	548,480	-
Total risk weighted items	1,952,246	-	1,713,856	-
CAPITAL ADEQUACY RATIOS				
Core Capital Adequacy Ratio (%)	27.43	-	30.75	-
Tier 1 Capital Adequacy Ratio (%)	27.43	-	30.75	-
Capital Adequacy Standard Ratio (%)	28.68	-	32.00	-
BUFFERS				
Total additional core capital requirement ratio (a+b+c)	2.505	-	2.505	-
a) Capital conservation buffer requirement (%)	2.500	-	2.500	-
b) Bank specific countercyclical buffer requirement (%)	0.005	-	0.005	-
c) Higher bank buffer requirement ratio (%)	-	-	-	-
Common Equity Tier 1 available to meet buffers (as a percentage of risk weighted assets) (%)	19.42	-	22.75	-
Amounts below the thresholds for deduction (before risk weighting)				
Non-significant investments in the capital of other financials	-	-	-	-
Significant investments in the common stock of financials	-	-	-	-
Mortgage servicing rights (net of related tax liability)	-	-	-	-
Deferred tax assets arising from temporary differences (net of related tax liability)	-	-	-	-
Applicable caps on the inclusion of provisions in Tier 2				
Provisions eligible for inclusion in Tier 2 in respect of exposures subject to standardised approach (prior to				
application of cap)	34,665	-	34,015	-
Cap on inclusion of provisions in Tier 2 under standardised approach	24,403	-	21,423	-
Provisions eligible for inclusion in Tier 2 in respect of exposures subject to internal ratings-based approach (prior to application of cap)	_	_	_	_
Cap for inclusion of provisions in Tier 2 under internal ratings-based approach	_	-	-	-
Debt instruments subjected to Article 4				
(to be implemented between January 1, 2018 and January 1, 2022)				
Current cap on common equity T1 capital instruments subject to phase out arrangements	-	-	-	-
Amount excluded from common equity T1 capital due to cap (excess over cap after redemptions and				
maturities)	-	-	-	-
Current cap on additional T1 capital instruments subject to phase out arrangements	-	-	-	-
Amount excluded from additional T1 capital due to cap (excess over cap after redemptions and maturities)	-	-	-	-

⁽¹⁾ Amounts for items for subject to the transition process.

As a result of COVID-19 epidemic, the fluctuations in the financial markets are experienced as a result of the press statements made by the BRSA on March 23, 2020. Therefore, in the calculation of the amount subject to loan risk in accordance with Regulation on Measurement and Evaluation of Capital Adequacy; the presence of non-monetary assets, historical valued in accordance with Turkey Accounting Standards, except for items on cost, measured in foreign currency amounts and the related specific provisions when calculating the preparation of the December 31, 2019 financial statements is made possible to use the buying Exchange rate taken as a basis. As of 31 March, 2020, the Bank did not use these opportunities in preparing its financial statements and footnotes.

b. Information about instruments that will be included in total capital calculation

None (31 December 2019 - None).

c. Explanations on reconciliation between amounts in the statement of information on equity items

The main difference between the amount of 'Equity' given in the statement of equity and the amount of 'Equity' in the unconsolidated balance sheet arises expected credit losses. The expected credit losses are considered as contribution capital in the calculation of the 'Equity' given in the equity table. In addition, operating lease development costs, intangible assets, and some other accounts determined by the Board are taken into account in calculating the 'Equity' amount in calculations as deductions.

PASHA YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş. NOTES TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

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INFORMATION RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

II. EXPLANATIONS ON CURRENCY RISK

The Bank's foreign currency position is managed within the limits set by legislation and the Bank. The basic principle in foreign currency risk management is not to be exposed to currency risk. Accordingly, the exchange-trading risk positions are not allocated to the limit, banking accounts as of the currency by creating a matched asset-liability structure is aimed to provide natural protection. The Bank uses derivative financial instruments such as forward foreign exchange contracts and currency swaps for hedging purposes in foreign currency denominated transactions.

Bank's methodology of digitising the foreign currency position includes the use of standard method when calculating the capital adequacy ratio and application of internal stress tests/ sensitivity analysis.

The Bank's publicly announced foreign exchange bid rates as of the date of the financial statements and for the last five business days prior to that date:

(Full TL)	USD	EUR
Foreign exchange rates as of 31 March 2020	6.5696	7.2107
1. Bid rate	6.5160	7.2150
2. Bid rate	6.4346	7.0896
3. Bid rate	6.4560	7.0610
4. Bid rate	6.4024	6.9271
5. Bid rate	6.4943	7.0455
Arithmetic average – 31 days	6.3236	6.9945
Foreign exchange rates as of 31 December 2019	5.9400	6.6621

Foreign Exchange Sensitivity Analysis

The effects (excluding tax effects) of 10% change of TL against the foreign currencies below on the equity and profit or loss are presented below. This analysis assumes that all other variables, in particular interest rates, remain constant.

Change in Currency Rate		Effect on Pro	ofit and Loss	Effect on Equity			
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		31 March 2020	31 December 2019	31 March 2020	31 December 2019		
USD	10% decrease	(3,261)	(2,547)	(3,261)	(2,547)		
USD	10% increase	3,261	2,547	3,261	2,547		
EUR	10% decrease	(198)	(11)	(198)	(11)		
EUR	10% increase	198	11	198	11		

PASHA YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş. NOTES TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

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INFORMATION RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

Current Period	EURO	USD	Other FC	Total
Assets				
Cash and Cash Equivalents (Cash in vault, effectiveness, money in				
transfer and cheques purchased) and Balances with the Central Bank				
of Turkey	28	121,137	_	121,165
Due from Banks	1,648	110,706	21	112,375
Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Profit or Loss	- 1,010	-	-	-
Money Market Placements	-	_	-	_
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	_	_	_	_
Loans (1)	421,944	424,632		846,576
Investments in Associates, Subsidiaries and Joint Ventures		,002	_	-
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	-	115,097	_	115,097
Derivative Financial Assets	_			
Property and Equipment	_	_	_	
Intangible Assets	_	_	_	_
Other Assets	_	_	_	
Total Assets	423,620	771,572	21	1,195,213
Liabilities				
Bank Deposits	-	-	-	-
Foreign Currency Deposits	-	-	-	-
Funds From Interbank Money Market	-	-	-	-
Funds Borrowed From Other Financial Institutions	355,248	317,384	-	672,632
Marketable Securities Issued	23,124	494,127	-	517,251
Miscellaneous Payables (3)	111	2,556	-	2,667
Derivative Financial Liabilities (4)	-	-	-	_
Other Liabilities (2)	26	24,160	-	24,186
Total Liabilities	378,509	838,227	-	1,216,736
Net On-balance Sheet Position	45,111	(66,655)	21	(21,523)
Net Off-balance Sheet Position	(43,133)	99,262	-	56,129
Derivative Financial Assets	131	99,262	_	99,393
Derivative Financial Liabilities	43,264	-	_	43,264
Non-Cash Loans	57,383	101,870	_	159,253
	07,000	101,070		107,200
Prior Period				
Total Assets	343,722	742,436	34	1,086,192
Total Liabilities	343,609	728,704	3	1,072,316
Net On-balance Sheet Position	113	13,732	31	13,876
Net Off-balance Sheet Position	-	11,737	-	11,737
Derivative Financial Assets	-	11,737	-	11,737
Derivative Financial Liabilities	-	-	-	-
Non-Cash Loans	66,341	88,584	-	154,925

⁽¹⁾ Foreign currency indexed loans amounting to TL 18,934 (31 December 2019 – TL 18,561), receivables from leasing transaction amounting to TL 28,305 (31 December 2019 – 25,594 TL and foreign currency expected credit losses amounting to TL 3,449 (31 December 2019 – 3,419 TL) are included.

⁽²⁾ Borrowers' funds amounting to TL 24,186 (31 December 2019 – TL 4,868) are included.

⁽³⁾ Presented in other liabilities at financial statements.

⁽⁴⁾ Excludes derivative financial assets and liabilities amounting to TL 3,546 (31 December 2019 – TL 132) and TL 1 (31 December 2019 – None), respectively.

PASHA YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş. NOTES TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

INFORMATION RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

III. EXPLANATIONS ON INTEREST RATE RISK

Interest rate risk is the risk that expresses the effects of fluctuations in the market interest rates on the value increase/decrease of the Bank's interest rate sensitive assets and liabilities.

The interest rate sensitivity of Assets, Liabilities and Off-balance sheet items is carefully followed up by the treasury department of the Bank. Assets and liabilities which are sensitive to interest are managed in such a way that minimizes the interest risk.

The interest rate risk of the banking items is measured legally in accordance with the "Regulation on Measurement and Assessment of Standard Shock Method on the interest rate risk arising from banking accounts", and this legal limit is monitored and reported monthly, based on this measurement.

a. Interest rate sensitivity of assets, liabilities and off-balance sheet items based on repricing dates

31 March 2020	Up to 1 Month	1-3 Months	3-12 Months	1-5 Year	5 Year and over	Non- Interest Bearing (1)	Total
51 March 2020	MOHUI	MOHUIS	Months	1-5 1 ear	and over	Dearing	10141
Assets							
Cash and Cash Equivalents (Cash in vault,							
effectiveness, money in transfer and cheques							
purchased) and Balances with the CB of Turkey	120,994	-	-	-	-	1,408	122,402
Due from Banks	110,886	-	-	-	-	2,618	113,504
Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Profit/Loss ⁽⁷⁾	1,340	2,206	-	-	-	-	3,546
Money Market Placements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial assets at fair value through other							
comprehensive income	2,787	-	9,542	4,467	-	7,659	24,455
Loans (2)	392,928	241,872	439,516	218,499	4,771	(48,801)	1,248,785
Financial assets measured at amortised cost	647	34,079	428	79,943	_	(1,065)	114,032
Other Assets	-	-	-	-	_	273,330	273,330
Total Assets	629,582	278,157	449,486	302,909	4,771	235,149	1,900,054
Liabilities							
Bank Deposits	_	-	-	-	_	-	-
Other Deposits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Funds From Interbank Money Market	35,837	-	-	-	_	-	35,837
Miscellaneous Payables ⁽⁵⁾	457	-	2,021	-	-	798	3,276
Marketable Securities Issued	1,217	22,609	-	515,794	-	-	539,620
Funds Borrowed From Other Financial Institutions	241,623	18,356	198,816	-	256,214	35	715,044
Other Liabilities (3),(4)	4,621	8,928	35	71	_	592,622	606,277
Total Liabilities	283,755	49,893	200,872	515,865	256,214	593,455	1,900,054
Balance Sheet Long Position	345,827	228,264	248,614	-	-	-	822,705
Balance Sheet Short Position	-	-	-	(212,956)	(251,443)	(358,306)	(822,705)
Off-balance Sheet Long Position ⁽⁶⁾	64,411	34,982	-	-	-	-	99,393
Off-balance Sheet Short Position ⁽⁶⁾	(63,116)	(33,691)	-	-	-	-	(96,807)
Total Position	347,122	229,555	248,614	(212,956)	(251,443)	(358,306)	2,586

⁽¹⁾ Allowances for the expected credit losses are included in the non-interest bearing column.

⁽²⁾ Finance lease receivables are included.

⁽³⁾ Shareholders' equity is presented under other liabilities in the non-interest bearing column.

⁽⁴⁾ Borrowers' funds is presented in the other liabilities.

⁽⁵⁾ Presented in other liabilities at financial statements.

⁽⁶⁾ Includes asset purchase and sale commitments

⁽⁷⁾ Includes derivatives financial assets

PASHA YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş. NOTES TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

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INFORMATION RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

31 December 2019	Up to 1 Month	1-3 Months	3-12 Months	1-5 Year	5 Year and over	Non- Interest Bearing (1)	Total
Assets							
Cash and Cash Equivalents (Cash in vault,							
effectiveness, money in transfer and cheques							
purchased) and Balances with the CB of Turkey	123,007	-	-	-	-	3,614	126,621
Due from Banks	38,050	-	-	-	-	1,806	39,856
Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Profit/Loss ⁽⁷⁾	-	132	-	-	-	-	132
Money Market Placements	147,045	-	-	-	-	-	147,045
Financial assets at fair value through other							
comprehensive income	2,506	2,039	123	4,497	-	7,659	16,824
Loans (2)	173,897	205,992	454,803	252,653	5,704	(47,989)	1,045,060
Financial assets measured at amortised cost	529	589	30,262	48,595	-	(666)	79,309
Other Assets	-	-	-	-	-	270,656	270,656
Total Assets	485,034	208,752	485,188	305,745	5,704	235,080	1,725,503
Liabilities							
Bank Deposits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Deposits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Funds From Interbank Money Market	6,192	-	-	-	-	-	6,192
Miscellaneous Payables	-	-	1,821	-	-	2,132	3,953
Marketable Securities Issued	1,107	8,038	-	466,819	-	-	475,964
Funds Borrowed From Other Financial Institutions	374,010	128,633	163,999	-	-	13	666,655
Other Liabilities (3),(4)	10,592	13	52	76	_	562,006	572,739
Total Liabilities	391,901	136,684	165,872	466,895	-	564,151	1,725,503
Balance Sheet Long Position	93,133	72,068	319,316	-	5,704	-	490,221
Balance Sheet Short Position	-	-	-	(161,150)	-	(329,071)	(490,221)
Off-balance Sheet Long Position ⁽⁶⁾	-	11,737	-	-	-	-	11,737
Off-balance Sheet Short Position ⁽⁶⁾	-	(11,856)	-	-	-	-	(11,856)
Total Position	93,133	71,949	319,316	(161,150)	5,704	(329,071)	(119)

⁽¹⁾ Allowances for the expected credit losses are included in the non-interest bearing column.

b. Average interest rates for monetary financial instruments

31 March 2020	EUR %	USD %	JPY %	TRY %
Assets				
Cash (Cash in Vault, Effectives, Cash in Transit, Cheques Purchased) and Balances with the CBRT	-	-	-	-
Due From Banks	0.01	1.26	-	13.13
Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Profit/Loss	-	-	-	-
Interbank Money Market Placements	-	-	-	10.97
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	-	-	-	14.32
Loans	4.42	6.47	-	14.90
Financial assets measured at amortised cost	-	8.18	-	-
Liabilities				
Bank Deposits	-	-	-	-
Other Deposits	-	-	-	-
Funds From Interbank Money Market	0.89	1.84	-	9.51
Miscellaneous Payables ⁽¹⁾	-	1.87	-	9.67
Marketable Securities Issued	1.72	3.60	-	10.61
Funds Borrowed From Other Financial Institutions	1.04	3.97	-	9.71

⁽¹⁾ Includes borrowers' funds.

⁽²⁾ Finance lease receivables are included.

⁽³⁾ Shareholders' equity is presented under other liabilities in the non-interest bearing column.

⁽⁴⁾ Borrowers' funds is presented in the other liabilities.

⁽⁵⁾ Presented in other liabilities at financial statements.

⁽⁶⁾ Includes asset purchase and sale commitments

⁽⁷⁾ Includes derivatives financial assets

PASHA YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş. NOTES TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

INFORMATION RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

	EUR %	USD %	JPY %	TRY %
31 December 2019				
Assets				
Cash (Cash in Vault, Effectives, Cash in Transit, Cheques Purchased) and Balances with the CBRT	-	0.59	-	6.57
Due From Banks	0.01	1.67	-	14.47
Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Profit/Loss	-	-	-	-
Interbank Money Market Placements	-	-	-	12.95
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	-	-	-	16.79
Loans	4.69	6.63	-	18.05
Financial assets measured at amortised cost	-	8.05	-	-
Liabilities				
Bank Deposits	-	-	-	-
Other Deposits	-	-	-	-
Funds From Interbank Money Market	0.50	1.65	-	10.80
Miscellaneous Payables ⁽¹⁾	-	1.93	-	11.69
Marketable Securities Issued	1.34	3.58	-	12.96
Funds Borrowed From Other Financial Institutions	1.14	3.76	-	11.94

⁽¹⁾ Includes borrowers'funds.

c. Economic value differences resulted from interest rate instabilities calculated according to regulation on measurement and evaluation of interest rate risk resulted from banking book as per standard shock method

Current Period	Shocks Applied		Gains/Equity-
Type of Currency	(+/- basis points)	Gains/Losses	Losses/Equity
TRY	(+) 500 basis point	(9,637)	(1.73%)
TRY	(-) 400 basis point	8,530	1.53%
USD	(+) 200 basis point	28,207	5.07%
USD	(-) 200 basis point	(15,599)	(2.81%)
EUR	(+) 200 basis point	(6,911)	(1.24%)
EUR	(-) 200 basis point	-	-
TOTAL (for negative shocks)		(7,069)	(1.28%)
TOTAL (for positive shocks)		11,659	2.10%

Prior Period	Shocks Applied		Gains/Equity-
Type of Currency	(+/- basis points)	Gains/Losses	Losses/Equity
TRY	(+) 500 basis point	(7,007)	(1.28%)
TRY	(-) 400 basis point	6,247	1.14%
USD	(+) 200 basis point	12,934	2.36%
USD	(-) 200 basis point	(13,873)	(2.53%)
EUR	(+) 200 basis point	(7,704)	(1.40%)
EUR	(-) 200 basis point	-	-
TOTAL (for negative shocks)		(7,626)	(1.39%)
TOTAL (for positive shocks)		(1,777)	(0.32%)

d. Total unrealized gains or losses, total revaluation increases with the amount of their primary and contribution included in capital

As of 31 March 2020, The Bank's portfolio does not have private equity investments, publicly traded shares and other share equities (31 December 2019 - None).

PASHA YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş. NOTES TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

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INFORMATION RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

IV. EXPLANATIONS ON EQUITY POSITION RISK

The Bank does not hold equity position as of 31 March 2020. (31 December 2019 - None).

V. EXPLANATIONS ON LIQUIDTY RISK and LIQUIDITY COVERAGE RATIO

a. Information on risk capacity, responsibilities and structure of liquidity risk management, reporting of liquidity risk at bank, liquidity risk management including how liquidity risk strategy, policy and implementations communicates with board of directors and business units

Liquidity risk is the risk occurring as a result of non-availability of sufficient cash on hand or cash inflow to meet cash outflows in a timely manner completely as a result of imbalance in cash flows. Treasury department manages the liquidity of the Bank daily and informs ALCO about the liquidity position of the Bank weekly. Planning the weekly, monthly and annual liquidity management, taking the necessary measures and informing the top managements is the responsibility of Treasury Department.

The Bank forms its assets and liabilities in balance not to create a negative gap on cumulative basis in maturity segments.

In accordance with the "Regulation on Measurement and Evaluation of Liquidity Adequacy of Banks" entered into force after published on Official Gazette dated November 1, 2006 and numbered 26333 by BRSA, starting from June 1, 2007, weekly simple average of total liquidity adequacy rates related to primary maturity segment and total liquidity adequacy rate related to secondary maturity segment cannot be less than 100% while weekly simple average of foreign currency liquidity ratio related to primary maturity segment and foreign currency adequacy rate related to secondary maturity segment cannot be less than 80%.

The Legal Reporting Unit is responsible for calculating the first maturity and second maturity liquidity ratios and reporting to the legal authorities.

The stress tests to be applied on the liquidity position and the liquidity coverage ratio are calculated by the Risk Management Unit.

Risk Management Department monitors related unit's activities and reports to the Senior Management monthly.

b. Information on centralization grade of liquidity management and funding strategy and its functionality among Bank and its affiliates

There is no structured liquidity management requiring centralization between bank and its affiliates.

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(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

INFORMATION RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

c. Information on funding strategy of the Bank including policies related to diversity of funding sources and periods

The main funding sources of the Bank are provided by domestic and foreign banks, repo transactions, money market transactions and issued marketable securities and diversification of aforementioned sources are made in order to minimize liquidity risk. Financial Institutions Department carries out studies which are required to relate supplying of long term foreign source.

d. Information on liquidity management based on currencies forming at least 5% of total liabilities of the Bank

Almost all the liabilities of the Bank consists of TL, USD and EUR and equities mainly forming the TL sources.

TL liquidity of the Bank is managed through funds provided from domestic and foreign banks via repo transactions made in BIST using high quality (premium) securities.

TL and foreign currency cash flow of the Bank in scope of Balance sheet management is monitored separately. Risk Management Unit reports to ALCO weekly and Board of Directors on a monthly basis.

e. Information on liquidity risk reduction techniques

Liquidity limits are determined in order to keep the risk regarding liquidity risk in defined limits and to monitor liquidity position. The aforementioned limits have been determined in accordance with "Regulation on Measurement and Evaluation of Bank's Liquidity Adequacy" in Risk Limits document and approved by Board of Directors.

f. Disclosure regarding use of stress test

Liquidity stress test regarding adverse effects in the Bank's liquidity due to fluctuations in capital markets is applied by Risk Management Department if it is deemed necessary and reported to Risk Management Committee.

Threshold of weekly and monthly liquidity rate for stress tests which shall be applied for above mentioned scenarios is taken into consideration as 80% for foreign currency assets/liabilities and as 100% for total assets/liabilities.

g. Information related to emergency and unexpected situation plan for liquidity

"Emergency and unexpected situation plan for Liquidity" is approved by the Board of Directors and established in order to manage possible liquidity crisis and required actions for losses which can occur in extraordinary conditions are determined with preventing mechanisms and liquidity squeeze scenarios. The scope of the aforementioned plan is to pre-determine applicable scenarios, measurement of liquidity risk and the actions which shall be taken towards those risks.

Regarding the sectors affected by COVID-19, the analysis published by foreign rating agencies and shared with the public were used. The sectors that are expected to be affected the most are ranked from high risk to low risk, and all customers in our Bank were separated by risk groups, evaluated in monitoring activities, stress test analyzes, sectoral concentration analyzes and these evaluations will continue in the coming periods.

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INFORMATION RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

h. Liquidity Coverage Ratio

The liquidity coverage ratio is calculated by proportining the high quality liquid assets owned by the bank to net cash outflow in a one month maturity. Significant balance sheet items that determine the ratio can be listed as required reserves at the CBRT, securities that not subject to repo/collateral, foreign funds and receivables from banks. As of the balance sheet period, 68% of the high quality liquid assets of LKO subject bank accounts with the Central Bank, and 30% of the issued securities is composed by the Treasury of Republic of Turkey. The main funding sources of the Bank are loans received, debts due to money markets and securities issued. As of the balance sheet date, 53% of the Bank's funds consist of loans received and 40% consists of securities issued. There may be fluctuations in the liquidity coverage ratio in the weeks when the share of funds originated from banks within fund sources increases or when medium/long term foreign funds, which are renewed when due, enter the one-month maturity.

Referring to the BRSA's decision dated 12 December 2016 numbered 7123; it is announced that development and investment banks' consolidated and unconsolidated liquidity coverage ratio will be applied as 0 % unless otherwise stated according to paragraph 5 of article 4 of Regulations about Banks' Liquidity Coverage Ratio Measurement.

Current Period 31 March 2020 (2)	Total amount not applied consi		Total amount wapplied considera	
	LC+FC	FC	LC+FC	FC
High-quality Liquidity Assets (HLA)				
1 High-quality Liquidity Assets			181,018	150,560
Cash Outflows				
2 Real person assets and retail assets	-	-	-	-
3 Stable assets	-	-	-	-
4 Lower Stable assets	-	-	-	-
5 Out of junior debts from real person assets and retail assets	260,701	207,162	260,701	207,162
6 Operational assets	-	-	-	-
7 Non –operating assets	-	-	-	-
8 Other Junior debt	260,701	207,162	260,701	207,162
9 Secured Debts	-	-	-	-
10 Other Cash Outflows	159,537	82,223	76,232	38,301
11 Derivative liabilities and margin liabilities	-	-	-	-
12 Debts from Structured financial instruments	-	-	-	-
13 Payment commitments for debts to financial markets and other off-balance sheet liabilities	159,537	82,223	76,232	38,301
14 Revocable off-balance sheet other liabilities and other contractual liabilities notwithstanding to any conditions	-	-	-	_
15 Other irrevocable or conditionally revocable off-balance sheet liabilities	159,537	82,223	76,232	38,301
16 TOTAL CASH OUTFLOWS			336,933	245,463
CASH INFLOWS		i		
17 Secured receivables	- [-	-	-
18 Unsecured receivables	268,831	167,558	195,531	144,448
19 Other cash inflows	-	-	-	-
20 TOTAL CASH INFLOWS	268,831	167,558	195,531	144,448
h			Upper limit applied	l amount
21 TOTAL HLA STOCK			181,018	150,560
22 TOTAL NET CASH OUTFLOWS (1)			141,355	101,006
23 LIQUIDITY COVERAGE RATION (%)			128.06%	149.06%

⁽¹⁾ The part of total cash inflows which exceeds 75% of total cash outflows is not being taken into account during the calculation of related amounts.

⁽²⁾ Simple arithmetic mean of weekly unconsolidated liquidity ratios for the last three months including the reporting period are accounted in the table above.

PASHA YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş. NOTES TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

INFORMATION RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

Prior Period 31 December 2019 (2)	Total amoun		Total amount which is applied consideration rate		
	LC+FC	FC	LC+FC	FC	
High-quality Liquidity Assets (HLA)					
1 High-quality Liquidity Assets			189,895	144,589	
Cash Outflows					
2 Real person assets and retail assets	-	-	-	_	
3 Stable assets	-	-	-	-	
4 Lower Stable assets	-	-	-	-	
5 Out of junior debts from real person assets and retail assets	203,997	134,536	203,997	134,536	
6 Operational assets	-	-	-	-	
7 Non –operating assets	-	-	-	-	
8 Other Junior debt	203,997	134,536	203,997	134,536	
9 Secured Debts	-	-	-	-	
10 Other Cash Outflows	111,597	36,770	57,203	21,582	
11 Derivative liabilities and margin liabilities	-	-	-	-	
12 Debts from Structured financial instruments	-	-	-	-	
13 Payment commitments for debts to financial markets and other off-balance sheet					
liabilities	111,597	36,770	57,203	21,582	
14 Revocable off-balance sheet other liabilities and other contractual liabilities					
notwithstanding to any conditions	- 111.505			-	
15 Other irrevocable or conditionally revocable off-balance sheet liabilities	111,597	36,770	57,203	21,582	
16 TOTAL CASH OUTFLOWS			261,200	156,118	
CASH INFLOWS					
17 Secured receivables	-	-	-	-	
18 Unsecured receivables	138,518	78,892	91,487	60,699	
19 Other cash inflows	-	-	-	_	
20 TOTAL CASH INFLOWS	138,518	78,892	91,487	60,699	
			Upper limit applied a	amount	
21 TOTAL HLA STOCK			189,895	144,589	
22 TOTAL NET CASH OUTFLOWS (1)			169,713	95,419	
23 LIQUIDITY COVERAGE RATION (%)			111.89%	151.53%	

⁽¹⁾ The part of total cash inflows which exceeds 75% of total cash outflows is not being taken into account during the calculation of related amounts.

The maximum and minimum liquidity coverage ratio for the last three months of 2020 and 2019 are presented below.

31 March 2020	Maximum	Week	Minimum	Week	Average
LC	301.54	24.01.2020	61.66	03.01.2020	149.06
LC+FC	217.00	24.01.2020	57.89	03.01.2020	128.06
31 December 2019	Maximum	Week	Minimum	Week	Avorago
					Average
LC	511.34	15.11.2019	66.5	27.12.2019	151.53
LC+FC	230.87	15.11.2019	61.0	27.12.2019	111.89

The liquidity ratios regarding first and second maturity tranches are presented below:

	First Maturity Tı	anche (Weekly)	Second Maturity Tranche (Monthly)		
31 March 2020	FC	FC+LC	FC	FC+LC	
Average (%)	338	307	139	164	
Maximum (%)	517	418	196	223	
Minimum (%)	162	193	93	121	
31 December 2019	FC	FC+LC	FC	FC+LC	
Average (%)	517	476	274	271	
Maximum (%)	1,895	1,767	860	663	
Minimum (%)	100	192	87	126	

⁽²⁾ Simple arithmetic mean of weekly unconsolidated liquidity ratios for the last three months including the reporting period are accounted in the table above.

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NOTES TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

INFORMATION RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

i. Breakdown of assets and liabilities according to their outstanding maturities

24.44		T T	1037 0	2 4 2 3 4 3	4 5 57	5 Year and	xx	
31 March 2020	Demand	Up to 1 month	1-3 Month	3-12 Month	1-5 Year	Over	Unclassified ¹	Total
Assets								
Cash (Cash in Vault, Effectives, Cash in Transit, Cheques Purchased) and								
Balances with the CBRT	1,525	120,994	_	-	-	-	(117)	122,402
Due From Banks	2,724	110,886	-	-	-	-	(106)	113,504
Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Profit/Loss ⁽⁷⁾	-	1,340	2,206	-	-	-	-	3,546
Interbank Money Market Placements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	7,659	302	-	9,542	4,467	2,485	-	24,455
Loans (2)	-	272,343	107,236	521,601	350,575	45,831	(48,801)	1,248,785
Financial assets measured at amortized cost	-	647	34,079	428	79,943	-	(1,065)	114,032
Other Assets	-	13,287	733	-	-	-	259,310	273,330
Total Assets	11,908	519,799	144,254	531,571	434,985	48,316	209,221	1,900,054
Liabilities								
Bank Deposits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Deposits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Funds Borrowed From Other Financial Institutions	35	241,623	18,356	198,816	256,214	-	-	715,044
Funds Borrowed From Money Markets	-	35,837	-	-	-	-	-	35,837
Marketable Securities Issued	-	1,217	22,609	-	515,794	-	-	539,620
Miscellaneous Payables ⁽⁵⁾	-	1,255	-	2,021	-	-	-	3,276
Other Liabilities ^{(3),(4)}	23,587	22,177	10,753	785	71	-	548,904	606,277
Total Liabilities	23,622	302,109	51,718	201,622	772,079	-	548,904	1,900,054
Liquidity Gap	(11,714)	217,690	92,536	329,949	(337,094)	48,316	(339,683)	-
Net Off-Balance Sheet Liquidity Gap	-	1,295	1,291	-	-	-	-	2,586
Financial Derivative Assets ⁽⁶⁾	-	64,411	34,982	-	-	-	-	99,393
Financial Derivative Liabilities ⁽⁶⁾	-	(63,116)	(33,691)	-	-	-	-	(96,807)
Non-cash Loans	-	8,328	78,683	93,491	45,491	-	127,487	353,480

⁽¹⁾ Allowances for the expected credit losses are included in the non-interest bearing column.

(Authorised Signatory / Stamp)

⁽²⁾ Finance lease receivables are included.

⁽³⁾ Borrowers' funds is presented in the other liabilities.

⁽⁴⁾ Shareholders' equity is presented under other liabilities in the unclassified column.

⁽⁵⁾ Presented in other liabilities at financial statements.

⁽⁶⁾ Includes asset purchase and sale commitments

⁽⁷⁾ Includes derivative financial assets

PASHA YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş.

NOTES TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

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INFORMATION RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

31 December 2019	Demand	Up to 1 month	1-3 Month	3-12 Month	1-5 Year	5 Year and Over	Unclassified ¹	Total
Assets								
Cash (Cash in Vault, Effectives, Cash in Transit, Cheques Purchased) and								
Balances with the CBRT	3,724	123,007	-	-	-	-	(110)	126,621
Due From Banks	1,860	38,050	-	-	-	-	(54)	39,856
Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Profit/Loss ⁽⁷⁾	-	-	132	-	-	-	-	132
Interbank Money Market Placements	-	147,045	-	-	-	-	-	147,045
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	7,659	15	2,039	123	4,497	2,491	-	16,824
Loans (2)	-	151,149	102,244	419,187	377,640	42,829	(47,989)	1,045,060
Financial assets measured at amortized cost	-	529	589	30,262	48,595	-	(666)	79,309
Other Assets	-	9,398	993	-	-	-	260,265	270,656
Total Assets	13,243	469,193	105,997	449,572	430,732	45,320	211,446	1,725,503
Liabilities								
Bank Deposits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Deposits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Funds Borrowed From Other Financial Institutions	13	374,010	128,633	163,999	-	-	-	666,655
Funds Borrowed From Money Markets	-	6,192	-	-	-	-	-	6,192
Marketable Securities Issued	-	1,107	8,038	-	466,819	-	-	475,964
Miscellaneous Payables ⁽⁵⁾	-	2,132	-	1,821	-	-	-	3,953
Other Liabilities ^{(3),(4)}	4,385	23,684	3,211	52	76	-	541,331	572,739
Total Liabilities	4,398	407,125	139,882	165,872	466,895	-	541,331	1,725,503
Liquidity Gap	8,845	62,068	(33,885)	283,700	(36,163)	45,320	(329,885)	-
Net Off-Balance Sheet Liquidity Gap	-	-	(119)	-	-	-	-	(119)
Financial Derivative Assets (6)	-	-	11,737	-	-	-	-	11,737
Financial Derivative Liabilities ⁽⁶⁾	-	-	(11,856)	-	=	-	-	(11,856)
Non-cash Loans	-	-	42,084	140,049	57,036	-	117,220	356,389

⁽¹⁾ Allowances for the expected credit losses are included in the non-interest bearing column.

(Authorised Signatory / Stamp)

⁽²⁾ Finance lease receivables are included.

⁽³⁾ Borrowers' funds is presented in the other liabilities.

⁽⁴⁾ Shareholders' equity is presented under other liabilities in the unclassified column.

⁽⁵⁾ Presented in other liabilities at financial statements.

⁽⁶⁾ Includes asset purchase and sale commitments

⁽⁷⁾ Includes derivative financial assets

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INFORMATION RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

j. Breakdown of contractual cash outflows of financial liabilities according to their remaining maturities

Current Period	Up to 1 month	1-3 months	3-12 months	1-5 years	Over 5 years	Total
Deposits	-	-	-	-	-	-
Funds borrowed from other financial inst.	241,968	19,403	208,919	278,453	-	748,743
Funds from interbank money market	35,929	-	-	-	-	35,929
Financial leasing payables	9	19	47	95	-	170
Marketable securities issued	1,615	25,488	13,545	539,022	-	579,670
Current accounts of customers	28,200	9,016	-	-	-	37,216
Total	307,721	53,926	222,511	817,570	-	1,401,728

Prior Period	Up to 1 month	1-3 months	3-12 months	1-5 years	Over 5 years	Total
Deposits	_	-	-	-	-	-
Funds borrowed from other financial inst.	374,413	129,382	166,262	-	-	670,057
Funds from interbank money market	6,194	-	-	-	-	6,194
Financial leasing payables	7	16	64	106	-	193
Marketable securities issued	1,460	10,524	12,252	491,919	-	516,155
Current accounts of customers	14,972	-	-	-	-	14,972
Total	397,046	139,922	178,578	492,025	-	1,207,571

k. Breakdown of derivative instruments according to their remaining contractual maturities

Current Period	Up to 1 month	1-3 months	3-12 months	1-5 years	Over 5 years	Total
Forward Transactions-Buy	525	34,982	-	-	-	35,507
Forward Transactions-Sell	526	33,691	-	-	-	34,217
Swap Transactions-Buy	63,886	-	-	-	-	63,886
Swap Transactions-Sell	62,590	-	-	-	-	62,590
Futures Transactions-Buy	-	-	-	-	-	-
Futures Transactions-Sell	-	-	-	-	-	-
Options-Buy	-	-	-	-	-	-
Options-Sell	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	127,527	68,673	-	-	-	196,200

Prior Period	Up to 1 month	1-3 months	3-12 months	1-5 years	Over 5 years	Total
Forward Transactions-Buy	-	11,737	-	-	-	11,737
Forward Transactions-Sell	-	11,856	-	-	-	11,856
Swap Transactions-Buy	-	-	-	-	-	-
Swap Transactions-Sell	-	-	-	-	-	-
Futures Transactions-Buy	-	-	-	-	-	-
Futures Transactions-Sell	-	-	-	-	-	-
Options-Buy	-	-	-	-	-	-
Options-Sell	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	23,593	-	-	-	23,593

PASHA YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş. NOTES TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

INFORMATION RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

VI. EXPLANATIONS ON LEVERAGE RATIO

Unconsolidated leverage ratio was realized as 23.8% (31 December 2019 - 26.5%). The increase occurred in the on-balance sheet assets and off-balance sheet transactions led to a change in leverage compared to the previous period. Regulation has been linked to the provision of the minimum leverage ratio of 3%.

	Current Period (1)	Prior Period (1
Asset On The Balance Sheet		
Assets on the balance sheet (excluding derivative financial instruments and loan derivatives,		
including collaterals)	1,803,380	1,644,939
(Assets deducted from core capital)	(5,824)	(2,819)
Total risk amount for assets on the balance sheet	1,797,556	1,642,120
Derivative Financial Instruments and Loan Derivatives		
Renewal cost of derivative financial instruments and loan derivatives	1,463	47
Potential credit risk amount of derivative financial instruments and loan derivatives	1,124	341
Total risk amount of derivative financial instruments and loan derivatives	2,587	388
Financing Transactions With Securities Or Goods Warranties		
Risk amount of financial transactions with securities or goods warranties (excluding those in the		
balance sheet)	12,549	13,148
Risk amount arising from intermediated transactions	-	_
Total risk amount of financing transactions with securities or goods warranties	12,549	13,148
Off-the-Balance Sheet Transactions		
Gross nominal amount of the off-the-balance sheet transactions	427,966	331,057
Adjustment amount arising from multiplying by the credit conversion rate	-	-
Total risk amount for off-the-balance sheet transactions	427,966	331,057
Capital and Total Risk		
Core capital	532,470	526,367
Total risk amount	2,240,658	1,986,713
Leverage Ratio		
Leverage ratio	23.8%	26.5%

⁽¹⁾ Arithmetic average of last three months including reporting period.

PASHA YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş.

NOTES TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

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INFORMATION RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

VII. EXPLANATIONS ON THE RISK MANAGEMENT

Notes and explanations in this section have been prepared in accordance with the "Communiqué on Disclosures about Risk Management to be Announced to Public by Banks" that have been published in official gazette no 29511 on 23 October 2015. Since Internal Rating-Based (IRB) approach is not applied, tables that have to be prepared within the scope of IRB, are not presented.

a. Bank's risk management approach

Effective risk management constitutes one of the most important competitive strength of the Bank. Risk management system is assessed as a critical process which includes all units starting from the Board of Directors level.

General strategies regarding Bank's risk management are given below:

- Effective risk management within the Bank's risk profile based on materiality; implementing a centralized risk framework that includes all major risk areas.
- Managing existing and potential risks from the beginning through forward looking risk strategies, policies and procedures, models and parameters,
- Applying a risk-focused management approach in the strategic decision process,
- Complying with all national risk management requirements, where the Bank operates.

The Bank's Board of Directors has the ultimate responsibility for setting-up and monitoring the efficiency of such a risk management system. The Board of Directors manages the risks through Risk Management Committee (RMC). RMC is responsible for the development of risk policies, measurement of risks and determination of methods to manage them, setting up of appropriate risk limits and their monitoring. All the risk policies of RMC are written and integrated with the Bank's long term strategy.

The Board of Directors fulfils its monitoring responsibility through the Auditing Committee, the Executive Risk Committee, the Credit Committee and other related intermediary committees and by means of regular risk, control and audit reporting system.

The Board of Directors regularly reviews and approves Bank's main risk approach, risk principles and policies which are initially discussed and decided by the Risk Management Committee. The Board of Directors also determines Bank's risk appetite by risk limits taking market conditions and Bank's risk taking capacity into consideration. Risk limits are made up of regulatory and internal limits on the basis of risk types.

Bank's Senior Management is responsible to the Bank's Board of Directors that daily activities are executed within the risk management procedures and risk limits determined by the Board of Directors and that risk management system operates in effective and efficient manner.

The Internal Audit, the Internal Control and Compliance Presidency and The Risk Management Departments which directly report to the Board of Directors operate in coordination with the business units of the Bank. In this scope, it is also Senior Management's responsibility to take necessary measures in order to resolve identified weaknesses, deficiencies and errors stated in the reports of internal and external audits, internal control and risk management.

PASHA YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş. NOTES TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

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INFORMATION RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

Locally and internationally accepted risk models and parameters are used in the identification, measurement and monitoring of risks within the scope of risk management. The Bank strives continuously for development and improvement of internal methods and models. Forward looking risk reports prepared through regular and close monitoring of the market developments are made available for the Senior Management and the Board of Directors. In order to analyse the potential risks that the Bank may be exposed in extreme cases, various scenario analyses are performed and contingency plans are prepared. The Bank's internal capital adequacy assessment process ("ICAAP") has been established and the ICAAP has been performed parallel to the annual budget process on an annual basis. Moreover, various risk mitigation techniques are utilized to limit and provide protection against risks the Bank is exposed to. The effectiveness and efficiency of the risk mitigation techniques are regularly monitored.

b. General view to risk weighted amounts

	Risk weighted amounts		Minimum capital requirements
	Current Period	Prior Period	Current Period
	31 March 2020	31 December 2019	31 March 2020
Credit risk (excluding counterparty credit risk) (CCR)	1,760,898	1,576,612	140,872
Of which standardised approach (SA)	1,760,898	1,576,612	140,872
Of which internal rating-based (IRB) approach	-	-	-
Counterparty credit risk	5,629	8,302	450
Of which standardised approach for counterparty credit risk (SA-CCR)	5,629	8,302	450
Of which internal model method (IMM)	-	-	-
Equity positions in banking book under market-based approach	-	-	-
Equity investments in funds – look-through approach	-	-	-
Equity investments in funds – mandate-based approach	-	-	-
Equity investments in funds – fallback approach	=	-	-
Settlement risk	-	-	-
Securitisation exposures in banking book	-	-	-
Of which IRB ratings-based approach (RBA)	-	-	-
Of which IRB Supervisory Formula Approach (SFA)	-	-	-
Of which SA/simplified supervisory formula approach (SSFA)	-	-	-
Market risk	44,675	26,276	3,574
Of which standardised approach (SA)	44,675	26,276	3,574
Of which internal model approaches (IMM)	-	-	-
Operational risk	141,044	102,666	11,284
Of which Basic Indicator Approach	141,044	102,666	11,284
Of which Standardised Approach	-	-	-
Of which Advanced Measurement Approach	-	-	-
Amounts below the thresholds for deduction (subject to 250% risk weight)	-	-	-
Floor adjustment	-	-	-
Total	1,952,246	1,713,856	156,180

PASHA YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş. NOTES TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

INFORMATION RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

VIII. EXPLANATIONS ON THE ACTIVITIES CARRIED OUT ON BEHALF AND ACCOUNT OF OTHER PERSONS

The Bank, has been authorized to provide trading brokerage activity, portfolio brokerage activity, best-effort copy public offering brokerage activity and limited custody services. The Bank does not deal with fiduciary transactions.

IX. EXPLANATIONS ON OPERATING SEGMENTS

Current Period	Corporate Banking	Treasury and Asset Liability Management	Total
Total Assets	1,247,720	652,334	1,900,054
Total Liabilities	61,623	1,838,431	1,900,054
Net Interest Income/(Loss)	23,715	(5,865)	17,850
Net Fee and Commission Income/(Loss)	749	(8)	741
Trading Gain/(Loss)	-	2,077	2,077
Other Operating Segments Gain/(Loss)	1,446	899	2,345
Provisions for Loan Losses and Other Receivables(-)	(1,480)	(495)	(1,975)
Other Operating Expense (-)	-	(10,144)	(10,144)
Profit Before Tax	24,430	(13,536)	10,894
Tax Provision	(5,420)	3,003	(2,417)
Net Profit	19,010	(10,533)	8,477

Prior Period	Corporate Banking	Treasury and Asset Liability Management	Total
Total Assets	1,044,394	681,109	1,725,503
Total Liabilities	35,393	1,690,110	1,725,503
Net Interest Income/(Loss)	27,489	(2,072)	25,417
Net Fee and Commission Income/(Loss)	1,161	(15)	1,146
Trading Gain/(Loss)	-	(833)	(833)
Other Operating Segments Gain/(Loss)	-	291	291
Provisions for Loan Losses and Other Receivables(-)	(1,872)	(145)	(2,017)
Other Operating Expense (-)	-	(7,448)	(7,448)
Profit Before Tax	26,778	(10,222)	16,556
Tax Provision	(6,069)	2,317	(3,752)
Net Profit	20,709	(7,905)	12,804

PASHA YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş. NOTES TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

SECTION FIVE

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

I. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES Related to Assets

Information related to cash and the account of The Central Bank of the Republic of Turkey (the "CBRT"):

a. Information on cash and the account of the CBRT

	31 March 2020		31 December 2019		
	LC	FC	LC	FC	
Cash/Foreign currency	10	3	10	4	
CBRT	1,344	121,162	3,682	123,035	
Other	-	-	-	-	
Total	3,692	123,039	3,692	123,039	

b. Information on the account of the CBRT

	31 March 2020		31 Decem	ber 2019
	LC	FC	LC	FC
Demand Unrestricted Amount (1)	1,344	168	3,682	28
Time Unrestricted Amount	-	-	-	-
Time Restricted Amount (2)	-	120,994	-	123,007
Total	1,344	121,162	3,682	123,035

⁽¹⁾ Local currency reserve requirements is presented demand unrestricted amount accordingly BRSA letter dated 3 January 2018.

According to CBRT's "Required Reserves Announcement" numbered 2013/15, the Bank has to provide reserve requirement amounts in CBRT for Turkish currency and foreign currency denominated liabilities. The reserve requirements may be kept as Turkish Lira, USD, Euro and standard gold.

The reserve rates for TL liabilities vary between 1% and 7% according to their maturities as of 31 March 2020 (31 December 2019 - between 1% and 7%). The reserve rates for foreign currency liabilities vary between 5% and 21% according to their maturities as of 31 March 2020 (31 December 2019 - between 5% and 21%).

2. Information on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss

a. As of 31 March 2020, the Bank has no financial assets at fair value through profit or loss subject to repo transactions and given as collateral/blocked (31 December 2019 - None).

⁽²⁾ The blocked reserve requirement at Central Bank.

PASHA YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş. NOTES TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

b. Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss

	31 March 2020	31 December 2019
Debt Securities	-	-
Quoted on Stock Exchange	-	-
Not Quoted	-	-
Share Certificates	-	-
Quoted on Stock Exchange	_	-
Not Quoted	_	-
Impairment Provision (-)	-	-
Total	-	-

c. Positive differences related to derivative financial assets

	31 Mar	31 March 2020		nber 2019
	LC	FC	LC	FC
Forward transactions	-	2,206	-	132
Swap transactions	-	1,340	-	-
Futures transactions	-	-	-	-
Options	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-
Total	-	3,546	-	132

3. Information on banks

a. Information on banks

	31 March 2020		31 December	2019
	LC	FC	LC	FC
Banks	1,235	112,375	757	39,153
Domestic	62	109,855	131	37,557
Foreign	1,173	2,520	626	1,596
Branches and offices abroad	-	-	-	-
Total	1,235	112,375	757	39,153

b. Information on foreign banks accounts

	Unrestricted Amount		Restricted	d Amount
	31 March 2020	31 December 2019	31 March 2020	31 December 2019
European Union Countries	1,642	481	-	-
USA, Canada	711	824	-	-
OECD Countries ¹	-	-	-	-
Off-shore Banking Regions	-	-	-	-
Other	1,340	917	-	-
Total	3,693	2,222	-	-

⁽¹⁾ OECD Countries other than EU countries, USA and Canada.

PASHA YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş. NOTES TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

- 4. Information on financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income
 - a. Information financial assets subject to repurchase agreements and given as collateral/blocked

	31 Mar	ch 2020	31 Decem	ber 2019
	LC	FC	LC	FC
Collateral / Blocked	7,255	-	7,126	-
Repurchase transaction	8,772	-	_	-
Total	16,027	-	7,126	-

b. Information on financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income

	31 March 2020	31 December 2019
Debt Securities	16,798	9,165
Quoted on Stock Exchange	16,798	9,165
Not Quoted	_	-
Share Certificates	7,659	7,659
Quoted on Stock Exchange	-	-
Not Quoted	7,659	7,659
Impairment Provision (-)	(2)	-
Total	24,455	16,824

5. Information on loans

a. Information on all types of loans and advances given to shareholders and employees of the Bank

	31 Mar	31 March 2020		31 December 2019	
	Cash	Non-Cash	Cash	Non-Cash	
Direct Loans Granted to Shareholders	-	48,154	-	26,610	
Legal Entities	-	48,154	-	26,610	
Individuals	-	-	-	-	
Indirect Loans Granted to Shareholders	-	-	-	-	
Loans Granted to Employees	-	-	-	-	
Total ⁽¹⁾	-	48,154	-	26,610	

⁽¹⁾ The bank has no cash loan was provided with a counter-guarantee of Parent Bank(31 December 2019 - TL 595).

PASHA YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş. NOTES TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

b. Information on the first and second group loans and other receivables including loans that have been restructured or rescheduled

		Loans	toring		
31 March 2020 Cash Loans (1)	~		Restructured Loans		
	Standard Loans	Not under the scope of restructuring	Modifications on agreement conditions	Refinancing	
Non-specialized Loans	1,094,945	68,806	43,521	-	
Loans given to enterprises	283,285	31,751	12,600	-	
Export Loans	25,142	-	-	-	
Import Loans	-	-	-	-	
Financial Sector Loans	266,967	-	-	-	
Consumer Loans	-	-	-	-	
Credit Cards	-	-	-	-	
Other	519,551	37,055	30,921	-	
Specialized Loans	-	-	-	-	
Other Receivables	-	-	-	-	
Total	1,094,945	68,806	43,521	-	

⁽¹⁾ TL 36,014 non-performing loans are not included.

		Loans	Under Close Monit	toring	
31 December 2019 Cash Loans (1)	~. • •		Restructured Loans		
	Standard Loans	Not under the scope of restructuring	Modifications on agreement conditions	Refinancing	
Non-specialized Loans	929,163	52,399	43,519	-	
Loans given to enterprises	235,447	51,846	10,845	-	
Export Loans	29,932	-	-	-	
Import Loans	-	-	-	-	
Financial Sector Loans	175,647	-	-	-	
Consumer Loans	-	-	-	-	
Credit Cards	-	-	-	-	
Other	488,137	553	32,674	-	
Specialized Loans	-	-	-	-	
Other Receivables	-	-	-	-	
Total	929,163	52,399	43,519	-	

⁽¹⁾ TL 35,454 non-performing loans are not included.

	31 Marc	h 2020	31 December 2019	
Expected Credit Loss	Standard Loans	Loans Under Close Monitoring	Standard Loans	Loans Under Close Monitoring
12 Months Expected Credit Loss	8,496	-	7,476	-
Significant Increase in Credit Risk	-	17,828	-	18,085
Total	8,496	17,828	7,476	18,085

PASHA YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş. NOTES TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

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EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

Number of modifications	31 March 2020		31 December 2019		
made to extend payment plan	Standard Loans	Loans Under Close Monitoring	Standard Loans	Loans Under Close Monitoring	
Extended by 1 or 2 times	-	43,521	-	43,519	
Extended by 3,4 or 5 times	-	-	-	-	
Extended by more than 5 times	-	-	-	-	
Total	-	43,521	-	43,519	

	31 Marc	ch 2020	31 December 2019	
Extended period of time		Loans Under Close Monitoring		Loans Under Close Monitoring
0 - 6 Months	_	1,521	-	-
6 - 12 Months	_	30,921	-	32,674
1 - 2 Years	_	-	-	-
2 - 5 Years	_	11,079	-	10,845
5 Years and over	-	-	-	-
Total	=	43,521	-	43,519

c. Breakdown of loans according to their maturities

	Standard	Loans Under Cl	ose Monitoring
31 March 2020	Loans	Not under the scope of restructuring	Restructured Loans
Short-Term Loans	551,256	14,731	882
Medium and Long-Term Loans	543,689	54,075	42,639
Total	1,094,945	68,806	43,521

	Standard	Loans Under Cl	ose Monitoring
31 December 2019	Loans	Not under the scope of restructuring	Restructured Loans
Short-Term Loans	384,388	1,110	-
Medium and Long-Term Loans	544,775	51,289	43,519
Total	929,163	52,399	43,519

d. Information on consumer loans, individual credit cards, personnel loans and personnel credit cards

None (31 December 2019 - None).

PASHA YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş. NOTES TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

e. Information on commercial instalment loans and corporate credit cards

31 March 2020		Medium-	
51 March 2020	Short Term	Long Term	Total
Commercial installment loans-LC	-	3,348	3,348
Business residential loans	-	-	-
Automobile loans	-	2,710	2,710
Consumer loans	-	638	638
Other	-	-	-
Commercial installment loans- Indexed to FC	-	18,934	18,934
Business residential loans	-	-	-
Automobile loans	-	2,381	2,381
Consumer loans	-	16,553	16,553
Other	-	-	-
Commercial installment loans - FC	-	-	-
Business residential loans	-	-	-
Automobile loans	-	-	-
Consumer loans	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-
Corporate credit cards-LC	-	-	-
Installment	-	-	-
Non-Installment	-	-	-
Corporate credit cards-FC	-	-	-
Installment	-	-	-
Non-Installment	-	-	-
Overdraft accounts-LC (Commercial customer)	-	-	-
Overdraft accounts-FC (Commercial customer)	-	-	-
Total	-	22,282	22,282

31 December 2019	Short Term	Medium- Long Term	Total
Commercial installment loans-LC	-	5,718	5,718
Business residential loans	-	-	-
Automobile loans	-	4,300	4,300
Consumer loans	-	1,418	1,418
Other	-	-	-
Commercial installment loans- Indexed to FC	-	18,561	18,561
Business residential loans	-	-	-
Automobile loans	-	2,657	2,657
Consumer loans	-	15,904	15,904
Other	-	-	-
Commercial installment loans - FC	-	-	-
Business residential loans	-	-	-
Automobile loans	-	-	-
Consumer loans	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-
Corporate credit cards-LC	-	-	-
Installment	-	-	-
Non-Installment	-	-	-
Corporate credit cards-FC	-	-	-
Installment	-	-	-
Non-Installment	-	-	-
Overdraft accounts-LC (Commercial customer)	-	-	-
Overdraft accounts-FC (Commercial customer)	-	-	-
Total	-	24,279	24,279

PASHA YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş. NOTES TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

f. Loans according to types of borrowers

	31 March 2020	31 December 2019
Public	-	-
Private	1,243,286	1,060,535
Total	1,243,286	1,060,535

g. Distribution of domestic and foreign loans

	31 March 2020	31 December 2019
Domestic Loans	922,458	764,172
Foreign Loans	320,828	296,363
Total	1,243,286	1,060,535

h. Loans granted to investments in associates and subsidiaries

None (31 December 2019 - None).

i. Specific provisions accounted for loans

31 March 2020	31 December 2019
-	-
16,668	16,836
5,443	5,443
22,111	22,279
	16,668 5,443

j. Information on non-performing loans

Information on non-performing loans restructured or rescheduled and other receivables

	III. Group	IV. Group	V. Group	
	Loans with limited collectability	Loans with doubtful collectability	Uncollectible loans	
Current Period				
Gross amounts before specific reserves	-	27,280	5,443	
Loans under restructuring	-	27,280	5,443	
Prior period				
Gross amounts before specific reserves	-	26,719	5,443	
Loans under restructuring	-	26,719	5,443	

PASHA YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş. NOTES TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

ii. Information on the movement of total non-performing loans

	III. Group	IV. Group	V. Group
31 March 2020	Loans with limited collectability	Loans with doubtful collectability	Uncollectible loans
Prior period end balance	-	30,011	5,443
Additions (+)	-	1,384	-
Transfers from other categories of loans under follow-up (+)	-	-	-
Transfers to other categories of loans under follow-up (-)	-	-	-
Collections (-)	-	(824)	-
Deducted from the record (-)	-	-	-
Sold (-)	-	-	-
Commercial and corporate loans	-	-	-
Individual loans	-	-	-
Credit cards	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-
Current period end balance	-	30,571	5,443
Provision (-)	-	(16,668)	(5,443)
Net Balance on balance sheet	-	13,903	-

	III. Group	IV. Group	V. Group
31 December 2019	Loans with limited collectability	Loans with doubtful collectability	Uncollectible loans
Prior period end balance	2,663	-	-
Additions (+)	29,795	3,690	-
Transfers from other categories of loans under follow-up (+)	-	31,764	5,443
Transfers to other categories of loans under follow-up (-)	(31,764)	(5,443)	-
Collections (-)	(694)	-	-
Deducted from the record (-)	-	-	-
Sold (-)	-	-	-
Commercial and corporate loans	-	-	-
Individual loans	-	-	-
Credit cards	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-
Current period end balance	-	30,011	5,443
Provision (-)	-	(16,836)	(5,443)
Net Balance on balance sheet	-	13,175	-

iii. Information on non-performing loans granted as foreign currency loans

	III. Group	IV. Group	V. Group
	Loans with limited collectability	Loans with doubtful collectability	Uncollectible loans
Current period	7		
Period end balance	-	12,018	-
Provision (-)	-	(3,449)	-
Net balance on balance sheet	-	8,569	_
Prior period			
Period end balance	-	11,316	-
Provision (-)	-	(3,419)	-
Net balance on balance sheet	-	7,897	-

PASHA YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş. NOTES TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

iv. Information on non-performing loans based on types of borrowers

	III. Group	IV. Group	V. Group
	Loans with limited collectability	Loans with doubtful collectability	Uncollectible loans
Current period (Net)	-	13,903	-
Loans granted to real persons and legal entities (Gross)	-	30,571	5,443
Provision (-)	-	(16,668)	(5,443)
Loans granted to real persons and legal entities (Net)	-	13,903	-
Banks (Gross)	-	-	-
Provision (-)	-	-	-
Banks (Net)	-	-	-
Other loans (Gross)	-	-	-
Provision (-)	-	-	-
Other loans (Net)	-	-	
Prior Period (Net)	-	13,175	-
Loans granted to real persons and legal entities (Gross)	-	30,011	5,443
Provision (-)	-	(16,836)	(5,443)
Loans granted to real persons and legal entities (Net)	-	13,175	-
Banks (Gross)	-	-	-
Provision (-)	-	-	-
Banks (Net)	-	-	-
Other loans (Gross)	-	-	-
Provision (-)	-	-	-
Other loans (Net)	-	-	-

v. Information on interest accruals, rediscounts, valuation differences and their provisions calculated for non-performing loans in accordance with TFRS 9

	III. Group	IV. Group	V. Group
	Loans with limited collectability	Loans with doubtful collectability	Uncollectible loans
Current period (Net)	-	100	-
Interest accruals and rediscounts and valuation differences	-	1,516	-
Provision (-)	-	(1,416)	-
Prior Period (Net)	-	92	-
Interest accruals and rediscounts and valuation differences	-	1,498	-
Provision (-)	-	(1,406)	-

vi. Information on the collection policy of non-performing loans and other receivables and information on the write-off policy of the Bank

Non-performing loans and other receivables are collected through legal follow-up and liquidation of collaterals. Credits that have become losses in nature, are attached to the certificate of insolvency or insufficient collateral document, and written off from the Bank's assets. However, if the Bank's receivable is an insignificant amount compared to the costs and expenses to be incurred for the preparation of said documents, writing off of assets may be performed if the Board of Directors decides so.

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EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

6. Information on financial assets measured at amortized cost

a. Information financial assets subject to repurchase agreements and given as collateral/blocked

	31 March 2020		31 Decem	ber 2019
	LC	FC	LC	FC
Collateral / Blocked	-	3,359	-	2,987
Repurchase transaction	-	8,744	-	8,110
Total	-	12,103	-	11,097

b. Information on government debt securities measured at amortized cost

	31 March 2020	31 December 2019
Government bonds	52,719	29,918
Treasury bills	-	-
Other public sector debt securities	-	-
Total	52,719	29,918

c. Information on financial assets measured at amortized cost

	31 March 2020	31 December 2019
Debt Securities	115,097	79,975
Quoted in a stock exchange	115,097	79,975
Not quoted	-	-
Impairment provisions (-)(1)	-	-
Total	115,097	79,975

⁽¹⁾ TL 1,065 (31 December 2019 – TL 666) expected credit losses included at line for expected credit losses on financial statements.

d. The movement of financial assets measured at amortized cost during the year

	31 March 2020	31 December 2019
Beginning balance	79,975	60,694
Foreign currency differences on monetary assets	9,020	9,428
Purchases during year (1)	26,662	21,835
Disposals through sales and redemptions	(560)	(11,982)
Impairment provisions (-)	-	-
Total	115,097	79,975

⁽¹⁾ Includes TL 449 (31 December 2019 – TL 714) of accrual differences between the periods

7. Information on investments in associates (Net)

a. Information on unconsolidated investments in associates

None (31 December 2019 - None).

b. Information on consolidated investments in associates

None (31 December 2019 - None).

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EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

8. Information on subsidiaries (Net)

None (31 December 2019 - None).

9. Information on joint ventures

None (31 December 2019 - None).

10. Information on lease receivables (Net)

a. Information on lease receivables

	31 March 2020	31 December 2019
Financial lease receivables, Gross	63,192	35,142
Unearned income	(8,892)	(2,628)
Financial lease receivables, Net	54,300	32,514

b. Remaining maturities of financial lease investments

	31 March 2020		31 December 2019	
	Gross	Net	Gross	Net
Up to 1 Year	31,970	27,188	13,692	11,562
1 – 4 Years	31,222	27,112	21,450	20,952
Over 4 Years	-	-	-	-
Total	63,192	54,300	35,142	32,514

11. Information on hedging derivative financial assets

None (31 December 2019 - None).

12. Information on property and equipment

	Immovable /		Other Tangible	
	Land	Vehicles	Fixed Assets	Total
Prior Period				
Cost	97,768	1,628	7,861	107,257
Accumulated Depreciation(-)	(14,921)	(213)	(1,885)	(17,019)
Net Book Value 31 December 2019	82,847	1,415	5,976	90,238
Current Period				
Net Book Value : 31 Aralık 2019	82,847	1,415	5,976	90,238
Additions	-	-	282	282
Transfers	-	-	-	-
Disposals(-), net	-	-	-	-
Depreciation (-)	(61)	(81)	(347)	(489)
Impairment	-	-	-	-
Net Book Value: 31 March 2020	82,786	1,334	5,911	90,031
Cost at Period End	97,768	1,628	8,143	107,539
Accumulated Depreciation at Period End (-)	(14,982)	(294)	(2,232)	(17,508)
Net Book Value: 31 March 2020	82,786	1,334	5,911	90,031

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EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

	Immovable /		Other Tangible	
	Land	Vehicles	Fixed Assets	Total
Prior Period				
Cost	-	625	2,772	3,397
Accumulated Depreciation(-)	-	(21)	(1,001)	(1,022)
Net Book Value 31 December 2018	-	604	1,771	2,375
Current Period				
Net Book Value : 31 December 2018	-	604	1,771	2,375
Additions	11,289	1,003	5,089	17,381
Transfers ⁽¹⁾	72,190	-	-	72,190
Disposals(-), net	_	-	-	-
Depreciation (-)	(632)	(192)	(884)	(1,708)
Impairment	-	-	-	-
Net Book Value: 31 December 2019	82,847	1,415	5,976	90,238
Cost at Period End	97,768	1,628	7,861	107,257
Accumulated Depreciation at Period End (-)	(14,921)	(213)	(1,885)	(17,019)
Net Book Value: 31 December 2019	82,847	1,415	5,976	90,238

⁽¹⁾ As of 31 December 2019, the Bank reclassified net TL 72,190 to its own used buildings and land from investment properties.

13. Information on intangible assets

	31 March 2020	31 December 2019
Net Book Value at the beginning of the Period	6,077	1,274
Additions	103	5,707
Disposals(-), net	-	-
Depreciation (-)	(514)	(904)
Closing Net Book Value	5,666	6,077

14. Information on investment property:

The Bank has purchased a real estate classified as investment property as of balance sheet date with the deed transfer process has completed as of 18 June 2018. Investment properties are measured initially at cost, including transaction costs. Subsequent to initial recognition, investment properties are stated at fair value in accordance with TAS 40 "Investment Property".

	31 March 2020	31 December 2019	
Beginning balance, Net	145,599	218,333	
Additions (+)	-	580	
Disposals (-), net	-	-	
Impairment (-)	-	-	
Depreciation (-)	(15)	(1,124)	
Transfers ⁽¹⁾	-	(72,190)	
Transfer of the cost to buildings and land	-	(86,479)	
Transfer of the accumulated depreciation to buildings	-	136	
Transfer of the impairment to buildings and land	-	14,153	
Current period end balance, Net	145,584	145,599	

⁽¹⁾ As of 31 December 2019, the Bank reclassified net TL 72,190 to its own used buildings and land from investment properties.

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EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

15. Information on tax asset

The Bank calculates deferred tax asset or liability on the differences between the applied accounting policies and valuation bases and tax legislation that comes from timing differences and reflects the amount on the financial statements.

As of 31 March 2020, the Bank calculated deferred tax asset amounting TL 14,994 and reflected this amount to the financial statements (31 December 2019 – 15,628 TL deferred tax asset).

	31 Mar	31 March 2020		nber 2019
	Temporary Differences of Deferred Tax Base	Deferred Tax Amount	Temporary Differences of Deferred Tax Base	Deferred Tax Amount
Provision for employee benefits	588	129	551	121
Expected credit losses	34,540	7,599	33,927	7,464
Other provisions	3,591	790	2,637	580
Tangible and intangible assets	30,314	6,669	31,321	6,891
Derivatives	1	-	-	-
Other	3,196	703	2,804	617
Deferred Tax Asset	72,230	15,890	71,240	15,673
Derivatives	(3,546)	(780)	(132)	(29)
Other	(528)	(116)	(73)	(16)
Deferred Tax Liability	(4,074)	(896)	(205)	(45)
Deferred Tax Asset/ (Liability), net	68,156	14,994	71,035	15,628

16. Information on assets held for resale and discontinued operations

None (31 December 2019 - None).

17. Information on other assets

As of 31 March 2020, other assets amount to TL 16,322 (31 December 2019- TL 12,121) and do not exceed 10% of total balance sheet except off balance sheet commitments.

PASHA YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş.

NOTES TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

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EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

II. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO LIABILITIES

1. Information on deposits

The Bank has no deposits due to its nature as an investment bank.

2. Negative differences related to derivative financial liabilities

	31 Mar	31 March 2020		ber 2019
	LC	FC	LC	FC
Forward transactions	-	1	-	-
Swap transactions	_	-	-	-
Futures transactions	_	-	-	-
Options transactions	_	_	_	-
Other	_	_	_	-
Total	-	1	-	-

3. Information on borrowings

a. Information on banks and other financial institutions

	31 March 2020		31 Decem	ber 2019
	LC	FC	LC	FC
Borrowings from the CBRT	-	-	-	-
From domestic banks and institutions	11	133,401	8	113,269
From foreign banks, institutions and funds	42,401	539,231	69,190	484,188
Total	42,412	672,632	69,198	597,457

b. Information on maturity structure of borrowings

	31 March 2020		31 December 2019	
	LC	FC	LC	FC
Short-term	42,412	235,593	69,198	188,249
Medium and long-term	-	437,039	-	409,208
Total	42,412	672,632	69,198	597,457

c. Additional explanation related to the concentrations of the Bank's major liabilities on the basis of concentrations, fund providing customers, sector groups and other criteria where risk concentration is observed

The Bank funds its foreign currency assets mainly with medium and long term funds borrowed and debt securities issued. The Bank aims to have consistency on interest and maturities among assets and funding. The Bank funds its local currency assets mainly with its capital, funds borrowed and debt securities issued.

4. Money Market Funds

As of 31 March 2020, the Bank have money market borrowings amounting to TL 15,079 (31 December 2019 – 6,192 TL) through repo transaction and TL 20,758 (31 December 2019 – None) through Takasbank money market.

5. Securities Issued

	31 March 2020		31 December 2019	
	LC	FC	LC	FC
Nominal	22,588	515,794	7,900	466,819
Cost	22,202	515,794	7,748	466,819
Book Value	22,369	517,251	7,815	468,149

The Bank netted TL 2,412 (31 December 2019 – TL 17,766) nominal amount of debt securities that bought backed on its financial statements.

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EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

6. Information on other liabilities

As of 31 March 2020, other liabilities amount to TL 19,147 (31 December 2019 - TL 17,615) and do not exceed 10% of total balance sheet.

7. Information on financial lease agreements

	31 March 2020		31 December 2019	
	Gross	Net	Gross	Net
Up to 1 Year	75	58	88	71
1 – 4 Years	95	71	97	68
Over 4 Years	-	-	8	8
Total	170	129	193	147

8. Information on hedging derivative financial liabilities

None (31 December 2019 - None).

9. Information on provisions

a. Information on provisions related with foreign currency difference of foreign indexed loans

None (31 December 2019 - None).

Information on specific provisions for non-cash loans that are non-funded and nontransformed into cash

As of 31 March 2020, the Bank has no specific provision (31 December 2019 – None) and TL 6,562 (31 December 2019 – TL 7,387) provision for expected credit loss to the financial statements.

Expected Credit Loss for Non-Cash Loans	31 March 2020	31 December 2019
12 Months Expected Credit Loss	1,787	1,591
Significant Increase in Credit Risk	4,775	5,796
Total	6,562	7,387

c. Information on other provisions

i. Information on provisions for possible risks

None (31 December 2019 - None).

ii. Other provisions are explained if they exceed 10% of the total provision balance

Other provisions amount of TL 3,200 (31 December 2019 - TL 2,450) is comprising of provisions for bonuses and ongoing lawsuits.

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EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

iii. Obligations related to employee rights

In accordance with Turkish Labour Law, the reserve has been calculated by estimating the present value of the future probable obligation of the Bank arising from the retirement of its employees.

The movement of employee termination benefits is shown below

	31 March 2020	31 December 2019
Balance at the Beginning of the Period	152	219
Provisions Recognised During the Period	16	(67)
Balance at the end of the period	168	152

In addition, as of 31 March 2020, the Bank have unused vacation provision of TL 420 (31 December 2019 - TL 399).

10. Information on taxes payable:

a. Information on current year tax liability

i. Information on tax provision

The Bank recognized TL 1,825 as current tax liability as of 31 March 2020 (31 December 2019 - TL 798).

ii. Information on taxes payable

	31 March 2020	31 December 2019
Corporate Tax Payable	1,825	798
Taxation on Marketable Securities	7	14
Property Tax	-	-
Banking Insurance Transaction Tax	292	484
Foreign Exchange Transaction Tax	9	-
Value Added Tax Payable	85	72
Other	233	349
Total	2,451	1,717

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EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

iii. Information on premium payables

	31 March 2020	31 December 2019
Social Security Premiums – Employee	115	104
Social Security Premiums – Employer	129	117
Bank Social Aid Pension Fund Premium- Employee	-	-
Bank Social Aid Pension Fund Premium – Employer	-	-
Pension Fund Membership Fees and Provisions - Employee	-	-
Pension Fund Membership Fees and Provisions - Employer	-	-
Unemployment Insurance – Employee	8	7
Unemployment Insurance – Employer	16	15
Other	-	-
Total	268	243

11. Information on deferred tax liability

Explanations on the taxation of the Bank are presented in Section Five in related explanations and notes.

12. Information on liabilities for assets held for sale and assets of discontinued operations

None (31 December 2019 - None).

13. Information on the quantity, maturity date, interest rate and supplier firm of the subordinated loans given to the bank and transactional option if there are any marketable securities

None (31 December 2019 - None).

14. Information on shareholders' equity

a. Presentation of paid-in capital

	31 March 2020	31 December 2019
Common Stock	500,000	500,000
Preferred Stock	-	-

b. Paid-in capital amount, explanation as to whether the registered share capital system is applied and if so, amount of registered share capital ceiling

The Bank does not apply the registered share capital system.

c. Information on share capital increases and their sources; other relevant information on increased share capital in current period

None.

- **d.** Explanation on the transfers from capital reserve to paid-in capital in the current period None.
- e. Information on capital commitments, the general purpose and the estimated sources for these commitments until the end of the fiscal year and the subsequent periods

None (31 December 2019 - None).

PASHA YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş. NOTES TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

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EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

f. Information on the Bank's income, profitability, prior period indicators on liquidity and uncertainty on these indicators and their potential effects on the Bank's capital

The Bank considers there is no uncertainty regarding the prior period income, profitability and liquidity indicators, therefore the Bank does not foresee an effect on capital.

g. Summary information about privileged shares representing the capital

None (31 December 2019 - None).

h. Information on marketable securities value increase fund

	31 Mar	ch 2020	31 December 2019	
	LC	FC	LC	FC
From investment and associates, subsidiaries				
and joint ventures (business partners)	_	-	-	-
Revaluation difference	228	-	221	-
Foreign exchange difference	-	-	-	-
Total	228	-	221	-

PASHA YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş.

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EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

III. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO OFF-BALANCE SHEET ACCOUNTS

- 1. Information on off-balance sheet commitments
 - a. The amount and type of irrevocable commitments

	31 March 2020	31 December 2019
Forward asset purchase and sale commitments	1,051	-
Forward deposit purchase and sale commitments	-	-
Tax and fond liabilities from export commitment	-	17
Other irrevocable commitments	-	-
Total	1,051	17

- b. Type and amount of probable losses and obligations arising from off-balance sheet items
 - i. Non-cash loans including guarantees, bank acceptances, collaterals and others that are accepted as financial commitments and other letter of credits

As of 31 March 2020, the Bank has letter of guarantee TL 342,636 (31 December 2019 - TL 332,031), letter of credit TL 10,844 (31 December 2019 - TL 598). As of 31 March 2020, the Bank has no other guarantees (31 December 2019 - TL 23,760).

ii. Revocable, irrevocable guarantees and other similar commitments and contingencies

As of 31 March 2020, the Bank has no other guarantees (31 December 2019 - TL 23,760).

c. Total amount of non-cash loans

	31 March 2020	31 December 2019
Non-cash Loans Given against Cash Loans	169,823	208,759
With Original Maturity of 1 Year or Less Than 1 Year	-	67,309
With Original Maturity of More Than 1 Year	169,823	141,450
Other Non-cash Loans	183,657	147,630
Total	353,480	356,389

d. Information on the non-cash loans classified in Group I and Group II:

31 March 2020	I. Gr	oup	II. Group		
	LC	FC	LC	FC	
Non-Cash Loans	177,796	126,405	16,431	32,848	
Letters of Guarantee	177,796	115,561	16,431	32,848	
Bank Acceptances	-	-	-	-	
Letters of Credit	-	10,844	-	-	
Endorsements	-	-	-	-	
Underwriting Commitments	-	-	-	-	
Factoring Guarantees	-	-	-	-	
Other Commitments and Contingencies	-	-	-	-	

31 December 2019	I. Gro	oup	II. Group	
	LC	FC	LC	FC
Non-Cash Loans	184,951	125,225	16,513	29,700
Letters of Guarantee	184,951	100,867	16,513	29,700
Bank Acceptances	-	-	-	-
Letters of Credit	-	598	-	-
Endorsements	-	-	-	-
Underwriting Commitments	-	-	-	-
Factoring Guarantees	-	-	-	-
Other Commitments and Contingencies	-	23,760	-	-

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EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

e. Information on sectoral risk concentrations of non-cash loans:

		31 March 2020			31 December 2019			
	LC	(%)	FC	(%)	LC	(%)	FC	(%)
Agricultural	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farming and Stockbreeding	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forestry	-	-	-	-	-	-	- [-
Fishing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	1,857	0.96	10,844	6.81	1,857	0.92	-	-
Mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Production	1,817	0.94	10,844	6.81	1,817	0.90	-	-
Electric, Gas and Water	40	0.02	-	-	40	0.02	-	-
Construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services	192,353	99.03	148,409	93.19	199,590	99.07	154,925	100.00
Wholesale and Retail	2 - 402	10.50	-0-		2 - 4 - 0	10.11	25.525	2425
Trade	26,402	13.59	707	0.44	26,470	13.14	37,737	24.36
Hotel, Food and Beverage Services	83	0.04	-	-	83	0.04	-	-
Transportation and Telecommunication	4,000	2.06	47,926	30.09	4,000	1.99	43,618	28.15
Financial Institutions	161,550	83.18	85,355	53.60	168,719	83.74	60,246	38.89
Real Estate and Leasing Services	318	0.16	14,421	9.06	318	0.16	13,324	8.60
Self-Employment Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health and Social Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	17	0.01	-	-	17	0.01	-	-
Total	194,227	100.00	159,253	100.00	201,464	100.00	154,925	100.00

2. Information on derivative transactions

	31 March 2020	31 December 2019
Trading Derivative Financial Instruments		
Foreign Currency Transactions (I)	195,149	23,593
Forward Foreign Currency Buy/Sell Transactions	68,673	23,593
Foreign Currency Swap-Buy-Sell Transactions	126,476	-
Futures Transactions	-	-
Options-Buy-Sell Transactions	-	-
Interest Rate Transactions (II)	-	-
Forward interest rate Buy-Sell	-	-
Interest Rate Swap-Buy-Sell	-	-
Interest Rate Options-Buy-Sell	-	-
Interest Rate Futures But-Sell	-	-
Other Trading Derivative Financial Instruments (III)	-	-
A. Total Trading Derivative Transactions (I+II+III)	195,149	23,593
Hedging Derivative Financial Instruments		
Transactions for Fair Value Hedge	-	-
Transactions for Cash Flow Hedge	-	-
Transactions for Foreign Net Investment Hedge	-	-
B. Total Hedging Derivative Financial Instruments	-	-
Total Derivatives (A+B)	195,149	23,593

3. Information on credit derivatives and related imposed risks

None (31 December 2019 - None).

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EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

4. Information on Contingent Assets and Liabilities

As of 31 March 2020, the Bank has booked the provision for its ongoing lawsuits amounting TL 50 to the financial statements (31 December 2019 - TL 50). The process regarding the law suits is still ongoing and decisions will be finalized after trial.

5. Information on services in the name of others' names and accounts

The Bank, has been authorized to provide limited custody services. The investment securities held in custody is recorded on off-balance sheet.

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EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

IV. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO INCOME STATEMENT

1. Information on interest income

a. Information on interest income on loans (1)

	31 March 2020		31 March 2019	
	LC	FC	LC	FC
Short-term Loans	8,981	2,624	15,282	1,203
Medium/Long-term Loans	1,882	9,282	3,195	7,898
Interest on Loans Under Follow-up	303	179	-	-
Premiums Received from Resource Utilization				
Support Fund	-	-	-	-
Total	11,166	12,085	18,477	9,101

⁽¹⁾ Commission income from cash loans are also included.

b. Information on interest income on banks

	31 March 2020		31 March 2019	
	LC	FC	LC	FC
From the CBRT (1)	-	-	557	-
From Domestic Banks	23	370	1,623	444
From Foreign Banks	23	18	5	185
Branches and Offices Abroad	-	-	-	-
Total	46	388	2,185	629

⁽¹⁾ The interest income from required reserves are also included.

c. Information on interest income on marketable securities

	31 March 2020		31 March 2019	
	LC	FC	LC	FC
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss Financial assets at fair value through other	- 414			
comprehensive income Financial assets measured at amortized cost	414	1.835	380 -	1.454
Total	414	1,835	386	1,454

d. Information on interest income received from investments in associates and subsidiaries

None (31 March 2019 - None).

PASHA YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş. NOTES TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

2. Information on interest expense

a. Information on interest expense(1)

	31 March 2020		31 March 2019	
	LC	FC	LC	FC
Banks	997	4,162	2,421	3,026
The Central Bank of Turkey	-	- [- [-
Domestic Banks	-	32	3	31
Foreign Banks	997	4,130	2,418	2,995
Branches and offices abroad	-	- [- [-
Other Institutions	-	-	- [-
Total	997	4,162	2,421	3,026

⁽¹⁾ Commission expense for borrowings are also included.

b. Information on interest expense given to investments in associates and subsidiaries

None (31 March 2019 - None).

c. Interest expense on issued marketable securities

	31 March 2020		31 Mar	Iarch 2019	
	LC	FC	LC	FC	
Interest expense on securities issued	296	4,390	2,420	3,469	

d. Maturity structure of the interest expense on deposits

The Bank has no deposits due to its nature as an investment bank.

3. Information on dividend income

None (31 March 2019 - None).

4. Information on trading income/loss (Net)

	31 March 2020	31 March 2019	
Income	119,961	158,752	
Profit on trading account securities	-	78	
Profit on derivative financial transactions (1)	5,028	33	
Foreign exchange gains	114,933	158,641	
Loss (-)	(117,884)	(159,585)	
Losses on trading account securities	-	-	
Losses on derivative financial transactions (1)	(908)	(448)	
Foreign exchange losses	(116,976)	(159,137)	
Net Trading Income/Loss	2,077	(833)	

⁽¹⁾ Due to the short maturity of derivative financial instruments held by the Bank, the major part of gains and loss from derivative financial transactions are resulted from changes in exchange rates.

PASHA YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş. NOTES TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

5. Information on other operating income

TL 1,475 of reversal of prior year specific and expected credit loss provisions included on other operating income and there is no income regarding extraordinary accounts (31 March 2019 - TL 137).

6. Provision expenses related to loans and other receivables

	31 March 2020	31 March 2019
Expected Credit Loss ⁽¹⁾	1,975	2,017
12 Month Expected Credit Loss (Stage 1)	1,823	1,427
Significant increase in credit risk (Stage 2)	105	590
Non-Performing Loans (Stage 3)	47	-
Marketable Securities Impairment Provision	-	-
Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Profit or Loss	-	-
Financial Assets At Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive Income	-	-
Investments in Associates, Subsidiaries and Held-to-Maturity Securities		
Value Decrease	-	-
Investments in Associates	-	-
Subsidiaries	-	-
Joint Ventures	-	-
Other	-	-
Total	1,975	2,017

⁽¹⁾ Includes expected credit losses for the non-cash loans.

7. Information related to other operating expenses:

	31 March 2020	31 March 2019
Reserve for employee termination benefits (1)	36	19
Bank social aid fund deficit provision	-	-
Fixed assets impairment expense	-	-
Depreciation expenses of fixed assets	840	580
Intangible assets impairment expense	-	-
Goodwill impairment expense	-	_
Amortization expenses of intangible assets	514	187
Shares (capital method applied) impairment expense	-	-
Impairment expense for investment securities that will be disposed	-	-
Amortization expenses of investment securities that will be disposed	-	-
Impairment expenses for property and equipment held for sale purpose and		
terminated operations		-
Other operating expenses	1,955	1,615
Leasing expenses related to TFRS 16 exemptions	6	_
Maintenance expenses	240	79
Advertisement expenses	270	64
Other expenses	1,439	1,472
Loss on sales of assets	-	-
Other	2,276	1,545
Total	5,621	3,946

⁽¹⁾ Provision expenses for unused vacation provision and employee termination benefits are presented in personnel expenses at profit and loss statement.

PASHA YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş.

NOTES TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

8. Information on income/(loss) before tax from continuing or discontinued operations

Profit before tax consists of net interest income/expense amounting to TL 17,850, net commission fee income amounting to TL 741, trading gain amounting to TL 2,077, other operating income amounting to TL 2,345, provision for loan losses and other receivables amounting to TL 1,975 and other operating expenses including personnel expenses amounting to TL 10,144.

9. Information on provision for taxes from continuing or discontinued operations

As of 31 March 2020 the Bank has current tax expense TL 1,785 (31 March 2019 - TL 4,207) and the Bank has deferred tax income amounting to TL 1,072 and deferred tax expense amounting to TL 1,704 (31 March 2019 - TL 455 deferred tax income).

As of 31 March 2020, the Bank doesn't have any discontinued operations.

10. Information on net income/(loss) from continuing or discontinued operations

The Bank doesn't have discontinued operations. The Bank's net profit from continuing operations amounting to TL 8,477 (31 March 2019 - TL 12,804 profit).

11. Information on net income/(loss) for the period

a. If the disclosure of ordinary banking transactions and the composition of income and expense items is necessary to understand the annual performance of Bank, the composition and amount of these items

None (31 March 2019 - None).

b. If an accounting estimate change significantly affects the profit/loss in the current period or has a probability to significantly affect the profit/loss in the subsequent periods, the overall effect is disclosed

There is no significant change in accounting estimates which would affect the current or the subsequent periods.

12. Disclosure of 20% of sub-accounts in the case of other line items exceed 10% of the income statement total

Information related to other income and other expense are presented in footnote numbered 5 and footnote numbered 7 on disclosure and footnotes related to income statement, respectively.

PASHA YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş. NOTES TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

V. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN THE SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY

1. Information on financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income

"Unrealized gains and losses" arising from changes in the fair value of securities classified as financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income are not recognized in current year income statements; they are recognized in the "Marketable securities value increase fund" account under equity, until the financial assets are sold, disposed or impaired.

As of 31 March 2020, The Bank has booked TL 228 gain (31 December 2019 – TL 221 gain) for marketable securities valuation difference related to financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income.

2. Amounts transferred to legal reserves

According to decisions of General Assembly held on 30 March 2020,TL 25,734 prior year's income has been transferred to legal reserves.

3. Information on distribution of profit

No dividend distribution has been announced after the balance sheet date.

4. Information on capital increase:

None.

PASHA YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş. NOTES TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

VI. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

1. Information on cash and cash equivalents

Components of cash and cash equivalents and the accounting policy applied in their determination

The effect of any change in the accounting policy of current period and the balance sheet recorded amounts of the components that make up cash and cash equivalents (excluding rediscount balances, reserve requirements, placements with maturity longer than 3 months and blocked accounts) are considered as cash and cash equivalents.

a. Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period

	31 March 2020	31 March 2019
Cash	122,519	92,901
Cash and Foreign Currency Cash	13	14
Turkish Central Bank	122,506	92,887
Other	-	-
Cash Equivalents	113,610	184,313
Banks	113,610	101,758
Interbank Money Market Placements	-	82,555
Total Cash and Cash Equivalents	236,129	277,214
Blocked amounts on cash and cash equivalents	-	
Interest income rediscounts on cash and cash equivalents	(1)	(1,282)
Cash equivalents with a maturity longer than three months	-	_
Restricted reserve deposits	(120,994)	(90,191)
Cash Flow Statements Cash and Cash Equivalents	115,134	185,741

2. Explanation about other cash flows items and the effect of changes in foreign exchange rates on cash and cash equivalents

The "Other" items presented in "Net operating income before changes in operating assets and liabilities" amount to TL 3,539 (31 March 2019 - TL 3,711) mainly consists fees and commissions paid and other operating expenses excluding personnel expenses.

The "Net increase/decrease in other liabilities" item under "Changes in operating assets and liabilities" amounting to TL 240 (31 March 2019 - TL 594) consists of mainly changes in prepaid expenses and other assets.

The "Net increase/decrease in other liabilities" item under "Changes in operating assets and liabilities" amounting to TL 48,471 (31 March 2019 – 4,301) consists of mainly changes in miscellaneous payables, borrower funds, other liabilities and taxes and other duties payable.

The effect of change in foreign exchange rate on cash and cash equivalents is approximately increase of TL 7,599 (31 March 2019 – TL 1,860 increase).

PASHA YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş.

NOTES TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

VII. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE BANK'S RISK GROUP

1. The volume of transactions relating to the Bank's risk group, outstanding loan and deposit transactions and profit and loss of the period:

a. Current Period

Bank's Risk Group	subsidia	Investments in Associates, subsidiaries, and joint ventures		Direct and indirect shareholders of the Bank		l and legal t have been he risk group
	Cash	Non-Cash	Cash	Non-Cash	Cash	Non-Cash
Loans						
Beginning of the Period	-	-	-	26,610	202,650	33,718
End of the Period	-	-	-	48,154	221,592	37,283
Interest and Commission						
Income Received	_	-	-	32	5,271	193

Prior Period

Bank's Risk Group	Investments in Associates, subsidiaries, and joint ventures		Direct and indirect shareholders of the Bank		Other real persons tha included in th	t have been
	Cash	Non-Cash	Cash	Non-Cash	Cash	Non-Cash
Loans						
Beginning of the Period	-	-	-	22,983	-	69
End of the Period	-	-	-	26,610	202,650	33,718
Interest and Commission						
Income Received	-	-	_	77	-	-

b. Information on deposits of the Bank's risk group:

The Bank doesn't have any deposits since it is an investment bank.

c. Information on forward and option agreements and other similar agreements made with the Bank's risk group

As of 31 March 2020, there are no derivative transactions with the Bank's Risk Group (31 December 2019 - None). As of 31 March 2020, the bank has TL 131 and 131 TL asset purchase and sale commitments, respectively. As of 31 March 2020, the Bank has TL 66 (31 December 2019 - TL 80). of borrowers' funds from its risk group and TL 1,340 placement to group banks (31 December 2019 - TL 794). As of 31 March 2020, the Bank has borrowings and money market transaction from its risk group amounting to TL 55,213 (31 December 2019 - TL 68,526). Additionally, TL 476,920 of the securities issued abroad were purchased by the Bank's risk group (31 December 2019 - TL 430,655).

d. Information on key management compensation

As of 31 March 2020, total benefits paid key management amounts to TL 1,007 (31 March 2019 - TL 1,934).

VIII. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE DOMESTIC, FOREIGN, OFF-SHORE BRANCHES AND FOREIGN REPRESENTATIVES OF THE BANK

None (31 December 2019 - None).

PASHA YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş. NOTES TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

SECTION SIX

OTHER EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES

I. OTHER EXPLANATIONS RELATED TO OPERATIONS OF THE BANK

a. Explanations on ratings of the Bank

FITCH	December 2019
National Long Term (tur)	BBB+ Stable

b. Establishment of Asset Finance Fund

PASHA Yatırım Bankası A.Ş First Asset Finance Fund ("Fund") was established with the approval of the Capital Markets Boards, Department of Financial Affairs, with the approval of 17 January 2020. The Fund made its first issuance on a total amount of TL 20 million on February 27, 2020.

II. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

None.

SECTION SEVEN

EXPLANATIONS ON INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S LIMITED REVIEW REPORT

I. EXPLANATIONS ON REVIEW REPORT

The unconsolidated financial statements for the period ended 31 March 2020 have been audited by Güney Bağımsız Denetim ve Serbest Muhasebeci Mali Müşavirlik A.Ş. (A member firm of Ernst&Young Global Limited) and the independent auditor's limited report dated 22 April 2020 has been presented preceding the unconsolidated financial statements.

II. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES PREPARED BY INDEPENDENT AUDITOR

None.

PASHA YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş. NOTES TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

SECTION EIGHT

INTERIM ANNUAL REPORT

Message from the Chairman

Esteemed Stakeholders,

In general, the first quarter is characterized with totally opposite picture in the overall economic and market landscape. In the beginning of the quarter, we were witnessing accelaration of the Turkish economy as it exit from the recession, in the last month of the quarter, we confronted with real economic storm stemmed from COVID-19 pandemic and consequent sharp detoriaration of confidence across the globe. This unique circumstance is not analogy of past depressions, therefore in its essence is unprecented which the latter ultimately requires very customized and tailored business management.

In a nutshell, the overall economic activity is compressed as a result of taken measures by the government. The emerging reality has nearly impacted all sectors, regardless of the scale of severity of the impact, but the positive fact is that this shock in the end is temporary, basically it is supposed to be out of the agenda within a certain period of time. Additionally, it is worth immediately to be mentioned that quick recovery to pre-pandemic period would not be easy, since normal flow of capital, labor etc. between countries would need some lag. Therefore, business management decision should consider all aspects of this unprecedented event and act accordingly.

So far, the overall banking system has succeded to maintain risks within the acceptable levels, and profitability at two-digit territory. But it is a fact that, overall slowdown in the economy, is being reflected into the performance indicators of the banking system. In any way, according to latest data, the total assets of the system in the end of February has increased by 20% as opposed to prior year and reached TL 4,713 billion. The same trend applies to credit portfolio. Total credits of the industry reached TL 2,772 billion with an 14% increase.

It is a tradition, therefore, we are proud to say that PASHA Bank as a dynamic market player keeps going on its healthy expansion. In general, continuous investment onto strengthening of internal capabilities, starting from building core competencies for managing business to increasing human capital potential of the Bank, has already demonstrated its strategic return in the form of capable navigation through the stressful times.

As a result, total assets of the Bank increased by 10% to reach TL 1,900 million when compared to the 2019 year-end. Our gross cash loan and leasing receivables portfolio, comprising 68% of total assets, reached TL 1,298 million with a 19% increase.

Due to effective risk management framework, and prudent credit policy pursued by the Bank we have been successful in preserving low level of NPL in our balance sheet. It is worth to underline that flexible revisiting of credit policy, adjusting tactics of credit and underwriting policy to the current realities of macroeconomic environment etc. are forming subtance of the overall risk approach of the Bank.

The year of 2020 is unique, since it is the final year for current strategy phase and the year ahead of upcoming 2021-23 strategy period. In general, the current strategy formulation process in the Bank has two edge; first one, is fine-tuning of 2020 strategy with the aim of consideration new realities, the second one, working on strategy of the next period. Actually, the exercise is not limited with the calibration of the new realities, but extended with considering the longer horizon. In the end, it is supposed to calculate the probability of deviation from strategic KPIs and to formulate preventive measures or actions to bring the projections to the required path. In overall, the being designed strategy of the Bank would not only cover impressive bottomline performance, additionally, it would focus on introducing totally different value proposition to the market, which in turn acquire its aspiration from the values of shareholders.

PASHA YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş. NOTES TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

Message from the Chairman (continued)

While executing the strategy, we would continue to make substantial investments to the information technologies, risk management, credit management, fund raising, talent acquisition etc. and development of our employees that are of foremost importance. In overall, agility and know-how regarding focus sectors are expected to be differentiating capabilities of the Bank. It is extremly important to remind that initiatives by the Bank with respect to strenthening risk management capacity is proved to be very preventive considering current market challenges and supportive considering IFRS 9 provisioning.

We will continue to make efforts to diversify the Bank's funding structure and expand our correspondent network and investor base. In this regard, it is important to emphasize competitive advantage of the Bank which goes beyond the country borders, and comes with the strength of the Group's presence across the region.

The fact is that, the Bank has opportunity to attract funding from both Azerbaijan and Georgia, in case it sees favorable interest rate developments there, and this potential is being materialized during the current strategic period. We will maintain our prudent approach to managing credit risks so that the asset quality of the Bank is not affected by the current environment characterized with increasing volatility in the market. We shall continue our efforts of offering products and services that are tailored to our customers' needs to make banking experience a gainful experience with PASHA Bank.

I am truly looking forward to share prosperous operating environment with all stakeholders which provides enourmous benefit to all parts, and serves to build business relationships based on mutual interest.

I would like to take this opportunity to thank our valued employees and our management team for their dedicated professional work, our customers for their confidence in PASHA Bank and our shareholders and all business partners for their valuable support.

It is definitely their goodwill that renews our belief in ourselves and our potential to be more.

Sincerely Yours,

Jalal Gasimov Chairman of the Board of Directors

PASHA YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş. NOTES TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

Message by the General Manager

Esteemed Stakeholders,

Turkish Lira exhibited a relative calm oscillating between 5.85-6.15 against USD in the first two months of the year. Bourse Istanbul 100 index once again rose to records levels at 123,500. However, with the outbreak of new coronavirus first spotted in China then fast spreading to Europe and tumbling oil prices coupled with deep worries for global recession forced FED and followed by other many central banks to rate cuts at extraordinary meetings. The announcements by FED and many central banks for providing the market with ample liquidity as a result of the pandemic also felt also in the USA, has not been sufficient to comfort the global markets. We witnessed the weakening of Turkish Lira to 6.70 against USD and Borsa Istanbul 100 index falling down to 85,000 following the emergence of the virus in Turkey in the second half of March. Turkish Central Bank cut rates by 225 base points in the first quarter and offered additional liquidity facilities to the markets. We believe Turkish Central Bank to continue with rate cuts along with extended liquidity measures in the second quarter of the year.

PASHA Bank, posted a net profit of 8.5 million in the first quarter of 2020, whereas asset size reached TL 1,900 million. At the same time, gross total cash and non cash loans including leasing receivables realized as TL 1,651 million, out of that amount TL 1,298 million consists of cash loans and leasing receivables.

We hope, this situation to be normalised starting summer months without knowing that when and how this virus will be eradicated. We also expect, in Turkey the inflation to be finish the year around 8-8.5% band and growth slowing down in the second and the third quarter, however commencing with its ascent to where it left off, of course dictated by the developments with regards to virus situation. We also strongly believe that, the Banking industry wich is off to a rocky in 2020 will successfully see the year through.

Sincerely Yours,

H. Cenk Eynehan General Manager and Board Member

PASHA YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş. NOTES TO UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 2020

(Amounts are expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

A. INTRODUCTION

1. Amendments made in Articles of Incorporation within the period

None.

2. Significant Events and Transactions within the Period

There is no significant change related to information except for the disclosures including numeric information in financial statements included in interim activity report prepared in accordance with Regulation on Procedures and Principals related to Preparation and Publication of Activity Report.

B. UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION AND 1st QUARTER REVIEWS

	31 March 2020	31 December 2019
Cash and cash equivalents	235,906	313,522
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	24,455	16,824
Derivative financial assets	3,546	132
Loans	1,243,286	1,060,535
Receivables from leasing transactions	54,300	32,514
Financial assets measured at amortized cost	115,097	79,975
Allowance for expected credit losses (-)	(49,866)	(48,655)
Tangible assets (Net)	90,031	90,238
Intangible assets and goodwill (Net)	5,666	6,077
Investment properties (Net)	145,584	145,599
Current tax assets	733	993
Deferred tax assets	14,994	15,628
Other assets	16,322	12,121
TOTAL ACCIDITO	1 000 054	1.735.503
TOTAL ASSETS	1,900,054	1,725,503

	31 March 2020	31 December 2019
Loans received	715,044	666,655
Money market fundings	35,837	6,192
Marketable securities issued (Net)	539,620	475,964
Funds	37,112	14,971
Derivative financial liabilities	1	-
Lease payables (Net)	129	147
Provisions	10,350	10,388
Current tax liabilities	2,719	1,960
Other liabilities	19,147	17,615
Shareholders` equity	540,095	531,611
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES	1,900,054	1,725,503

The Bank has completed first three months of 2020 with a profit figure of TL 8,477 according to unconsolidated results. Total unconsolidated assets of the Bank is TL 1,900,054 with an 10% increase compared to 2019 year-end.

The share of our securities in balance sheet is 7%, the loan and lease receivables are TL 1,297,586 increasing at a ratio of 19% compared to year end of 2019 and the share of loans and leasing receivables in total assets is 68%.

The unconsolidated capital adequacy ratio of the Bank is 28.65% as of 31 March 2020.

The bank has a strong financial structure thanks to its strong capital and asset quality.

C. EXPECTATIONS OF PASHA BANK REGARDING YEAR OF 2020

PASHA Bank, expects the economic growth to stall for the second and third quarters, however gaining momentum at last quarter, and the inflation at 8-8.5% band on the back of falling demand and declining oil prices.